DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNAL				
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					
Wide-ranging; sound at 2-level. 1M may be 4-cards.		Lead		In		
Raise PRE; UCB = good 3card raise;	Suit	4th/2nd		Lo		
2N = good 4card raise of M; NAT F1 after (1M) 2m	NT	4th/2nd				
Game bids to play	Subseq		lo implies Hor			
	Other: A/Q a	ask for Att signa	l; K for count	(Unbloo		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					
15+-18 System on	Lead	Vs. Suit		V		
Re-opening: 11-14	Ace	AK(xx,,)	A(xx)	A		
	King	AK (xx) KQ (xx)		A		
	Queen	QJ(xx)		K		
	Jack	JT(xx)		JT		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	KJT T9x		A.		
Weak: 5-12 according to position and VUL	9	KT9 Q		A'		
Further bidding as to weak openers	Hi-X	1		X		
2N = 55 + 2 lowest unbid suits	Lo-X	HxX Hx	xX HxxXx	H		
Reopen: Intermediate, 6+ 12-16; 2NT = 19-21 BAL	SIGNALS	IN ORDER OF	PRIORITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	P	artner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead		
(1m) $2m = 55 + Ms$ Over (short $1 \clubsuit$) $2 \spadesuit = Ms$ $2 \clubsuit = NAT$		ow = ENC	Low = OI	DD		
(1M) 2M = 55+ OM +m. 3♣ pass/correct; 2N = strong enquiry		ow = ODD	SP			
Jump cue asks partner to bid 3N with a stopper	3 S					
		ow = ODD	Low = OI	DD		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)		ow = ENC	SP			
$X = PEN$; Now $2^{nd} X = takeout$. Later $Xs PEN$	3 S					
$2 \clubsuit = Ms$; $2 \spadesuit = 6 + M$; $2M = 5M4 + m$ $2N$ enquiry		cluding Trumps)				
2N = ms or big 2-suiter		n odd no remain				
		Hi-lo in Trump = SP. SMITH v NT: hi-lo from re				
	Leader asks	for switch				
X by PH = 4M, 5+m. 2♣ = pass/correct to play in m			DOUBL			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		Γ DOUBLES (S				
t/ox + ART 2N response, asks for 3♣, NT overcall = 16-19		t w classic shape		1s, equa		
(2M) cue asks for stopper. 4m = 55+ NAT w OM	Cue respons	se = F suit agree	ment.			
(2♦) cue – 5-5 Ms						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2*						
$(1\clubsuit)$ X = \forall s; 1♦ = \spadesuit s; 1 \forall = 2 suits same colour; 1 \spadesuit = MM or mn		ARTIFICIAL				
1N = + + or +		NEGX thru 4♦. RespX thru 4♦. Support X/XX of				
		partner's suit; o				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		of freely bid gar				
XX = 10+, at most xx over 1M, later $X = PEN$		s partner to lead		mine.		
1M (X) 2♣ thru 2M-1 = transfer. 2N = 4card raise INV+	(1N) p (3N)	X asks p to lead	d shorter M			
1♣(X) jump shift = weak Other jump new suits are FIT						

LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD			
OPENING 1	LEADS STYLE						
			In Partne		CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:		
Suit	4th/2nd		Low from	m odd, hi from even	NCBO: Scotland PLAYERS: All partnerships		
NT							
Subseq Attitude (lo implies Hon)				_,	EVENT (Under 31)		
Other: A/Q as	sk for Att signal;	K for count (U	Jnblock v N	Τ)			
LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT				
Ace	AK(xx,,) A		AK(xx,,)	/	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
King	AK (xx) K	Q (xx)		AKJ; KQJ; KQT	2/1 5-card Majors. Short club		
Queen	QJ(xx)			QJT; QJ9	Weak 2◆♥♠		
Jack	JT(xx)		JT9 JT8	3			
10	KJT T9x		AJT; KJ	T; T9			
9	KT9 QT9		AT9; KT		1N = (14) 15-17		
Hi-X	Xx; Xxx; x	Xxx	Xx Xxx	xXx			
Lo-X	HxX HxxX HxxXx		HxX Hx	xxX HxxXx			
SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF P	RIORITY					
Pa	rtner's Lead	Declarer's I	er's Lead Discarding		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
1 Lo	ow = ENC	Low = ODI) [Low = ENC			
Suit 2 Lo	ow = ODD	SP	(Count			
3 SF)		~	SP			
1 Low = ODD		Low = ODI) I	Low = ENC			
NT 2 Lo	$\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{E}\mathbf{N}\mathbf{C}$	SP	C	Count			
3 SF							
	uding Trumps): R						
	odd no remainin						
		v NT: hi-lo fr	om responde	er = ENC; hi-lo from			
Leader asks	for switch						
		DOUBLES	-				
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
	w classic shape;		, equal level	conversion NF			
Cue response	e = F suit agreeme	ent.					
<u> </u>					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS					When we have bid game to make		
NEGX thru 4♦. RespX thru 4♦. Support X/XX of Majors at 2-level				When auction is forced to a higher level			
X of cue or p	partner's suit; or Σ	XX after X of	partner's suit	t = A/K, L/D			
Lightner X of freely bid games and slams = don't lead my suit				IMPORTANT NOTES			
Tr. CONT. 1							

PSYCHICS: Rare

_O	IF MAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.		2	4♦	NAT or 11-14 BAL or	1M= 4+ may have longer ♦s; 2 ♦ ♥ ♦ weak 5-9	1♣-1x-1N(11-14) 2♣PUP 2♦ to play/INV		
				18-19 BAL	2 F1 10+ no 4M; 3 5+ 5-9; 1N=6-10; 2N=11-12	1 . -1x-1N-2♦ = ART FG	Fit Jumps by PH	
1 ♦		4	4♦	10+ UNBAL	2* GF; 3* INV 9-11; 2M weak 5-9	.Checkback as over 1.		
					2 ◆ F1 10+ no 4M; 3 ◆=5+ 5-9; 1N=6-10 2N=11-12			
1♥		5	4♦	10+	2♥=3♥,6-9; 3♥=4-6; 3♦=7-9; 3♣=10-11 w 4+♥	1M-2N-3new = shortage;	2-way Drury 2♣= 3cards. 2♦ = 4	
					2N=4+♥,GF; 1N= 5-11, NF; 2♠=3♥, 10-12	-	1M (X) 2♣thru 2M-1 = TRF	
			4♦		4new SPL 9-12. 3N = BAL 4♥ 13-15			
1 🖍		5			As to $1 \vee : 3 \vee = 3 \wedge 10-11$			
INT				(14)15-17: 5M, 5=4=2=2	2♣ nonpromissory Stay; 2♦ thru 2N = transfer	Transfer breaks: $3M = min$; $2N = max$	1N(X)XX = single-suited rescue	
				6m possible	3m = NAT slam try; 3M = 13(54)	Over m transfer $3m-1 = Hx$ or better support	2x = 4 + with 4 + higher suit	
				•	4♣ = 55+ Ms; 4♦♥ TRF	1N-2 * -2 ♦ -3M = 4 w 50M GF	1N(2x) 2N thru 3 = trf	
2*				22+BAL or any GF	2♦ relay	2N rebid=22-23; 2♥=PUP 2♠ then2N=24+		
2.4		(5)6		5-10, NAT	2N = feature ask. New suit F1 JNS = fit	2 ♦ -2N-3 ♦ = min		
2 ♦		. ,		5-10, NAT	Raises nonconstructive	2M-2N-3W = min 2M-2N-3M = min; $3new = Hon$; $4new =$	2M (dbl) new suit NF	
2♥		(5)6		(intermediate in 4 th seat)	2N = feature ask. New suit F1 JNS = fit	shortage	2M (dbl) new suit NF	
24		(5)6		,		Shortage		
2NT				20-21 (semi) BAL	3♣ = 4-card Stay; 3♦ ♥ = transfers; 3♠ = m slam try			
_		_		May be offshape w singleton	4♦♥ TRF 4♣=Gerber			
3any		6		Weak, 5-10	New suit F1, games to play			
	,				4♣ (4♦ over 3♣) = Keycard ask			
3NT	V		ļ	Solid 7-cardm. No outside A/K	4♣ = pass/correct. 4♦ asks for singleton			
4m		7		NAT PRE				
						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4M		7		NAT PRE	New suit asks for control in suit above	RKCB 1430 DOPI ROPI		
4NT	$\sqrt{}$			Asks for specific Aces	5♣ = 0 Ace; 5♦ ♥ ♠ 6♣ = named Ace	Exclusion RKCB		
5m		7		NAT PRE		Cuebid 1 st /2 nd round control		
5M		7		"Bid 6 w A/K"		If cue is dbled $XX = 1^{st}$ round control		
						3NT = non-serious slam try if 8+card fit agreed		