1							
DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS					
1-level: NAT, 5+ cards(rarely 4), may be light when NV			ead		In Partner	's Suit	CATEGORY: Green
2-level: NAT, (5)6+ cards, sound	Suit		d/low		3rd/low		NCBO: Japan
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = \$,2\$ = supp,Inv+ Jump Cue = Mixed raise	NT	4 th	1		4 th		PLAYERS: Y.SONG/N.TSURU
Jump Shift = Fit Showing Jumps, Jump Raise = PRE	Subseq	Or	riginal 4th		Same as the	he left column	EVENT: youth U26
Reopening: NAT, 8-17 HCP Responses; Same as above							
	Other: In NT, A asks unblocking, Q asks J unblocking(KQ109)						
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd/4th live: 15-18 Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Reopening:12-14 (also without stopper)			Ax(+), AK(+)		Ax, AK(Q/J)(x), asks CT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	King		Kx, KQ(+)			/T)(x), asks ATT	Natural, 5-Card Major
1NT by PH = 2 lowesr unbid suits	Queen	Queen $Qx, QJ(+)$				0/9)(x), AQJ(+)	2/1 100% FG
	Jack	Jx,	, J10(+), K	J10(+)	Jx, J10(8/	7)(x), HJ10(+)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10:	x, 109(+),	H109(+)	10x, 109(+), H109(+)	
1-Suit: WK, 5-10 (may be stronger if partner has passed the bidding)	9	9x			9x(+)		
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, 2NT = Ogust	Hi-X	Sx	, HxSx(xx	x), xxSx(xx)	Sx(+)		
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest unbid suits	Lo-X	Hx	x(xx)S, xx	(xx)S	HxS, Hxx	S(+), HxS , $HHx(+)$	
Reopen: Suit = Intermediate, Bar bid. 2NT = 18-19	SIGNAL	S IN ORDI	ER OF PI	RIORITY		1NT Openings: (14+)15-17	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's I	Lead	Declarer's Le	ead D	iscarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Direct Cue = Michaels		High = EN		High = Even		igh = ENC	2. opening:strong
Responses; (vs M) 2NT = INQ, 3♣ = P/C in m, 3♦ = LIM+ w/supp		High = Ev		S/P		igh = Even	2 ◆/♥/♠ opening:NAT,weak
(vs m) 2NT = NAT INV, Cue = M fit G/T		3 S/P			S/	0	3NT opening: gambling
Jump Cue in M/m = asks stopper/NAT,sound		Same as at	bove	Same as above		ame as above	Micheals cuebid, unusual 2NT overcall
Reopening: Same as above	NT 2						Good-bad 2NT
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3						Various ART responses vs 1NT overcall
Multi landy. DBL = PEN	Signals (including Trumps):						LEB after 1NT opening,takeout vs WK2M,Reopen T/O vs 2x
$2 = (5-4) + \text{ in majors, } 2 = M \text{ 1-suiter, } 2 \neq / \text{ and m}$	Trump Echo, Smith Echo(Lo:ENC 1st suit)						Bad2NT raise after 2level overcall
2NT = (5-5) + in minors $2NT = (5-5) + in minors$	*						Badzivi raise arter ziever oveream
DBL by PH = m 1-suiter	Lavinthal vs 1NT DOUBLES						
	TAKEO	UT DOLIDI	I EC (C41		D		
Reopening, vs. WK NT: Same as above				e; Responses;	Keopening		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		onal or any					7
Takeout DBL thru 4♥. Over DBL of WK 2M, 2NT = LEB After 2NT overcall ;3&:OM5+,3♦:OM3+	Responses; Only Cue is F1						List D conventions:Drury after our overcall and all 3 rd /4 th openings(including overcall/Dbl)
Cue vs WK 2M/♦ = Stopper Ask/Michaels	Reopening: 8+ HCP						
Leaping Michaels(including 3level openings)							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24							SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
NAT	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS						After 2C openings(Pass shows FG)
1♣-DBL:♥&♠ ,1NT:♣&♦	NEG DBI			<u> </u>		After 1NT DBL(penalty; Pass require RDBL)	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SUPP DBL & REDBL thru 2♥						DDD(pointly), and require (DDD)
REDBL = 10+ HCP, PEN seeking. 2/1 NF	Maximal overcall DBL						IMPORTANT NOTES
Jump Shifts = Fit Showing Jumps.(promise 4-4 in 1M opening)	iviaxiiiial	overcan Di	DL				Light style in 3 rd seat and favorite vul.
	DEGD DE)I 4l 2 :					Light style in 5.4 seat and favorite vui.
1M-(X)-2NT/3M/3NT/4M = LIM+ w supp/PRE/4+supp FG/PRE	RESP DBL thru 3. Lead directing DBL vs. ART bid/overcall						
1m-(X)-2NT/3m/Jump to om = PRE/LIM/FG w supp	Rosenkranz DBL/Re DBL						DOMOTHICO, A1
Double Jump Shifts = SPL	Kosenkra	nz DBL/Re	DRL				PSYCHICS: Almost never

	N.)F					
NG	K IF	10. C	BL				
OPENING TICK IF ARTIFICIAL MIN. NO. OF CARDS THRU THRU		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1.4		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1x = NAT, 1M may have longer ◆ 1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10,4+♣/11-12/13-15 2♣ = FG, 4+ supp. 2♦ = ♦ INV 2♥/2♠/3♣ = INV/CONST/WK w/5+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1 ♣-1 ♦;1 ▼-1 ♠ = 4th Suit Forcing, ART 1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 ♣-1 ♦;1NT-2 ▼= TRF to 2 ♠,NAT FGor ♣Inv 1 ♣-2 ♣; May have 4cards Major Structured reverse 2way check back,Spiral	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1*-2*= LIM w/5+ supp (by PH) Hi-Lo Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT
1 •		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1M = NAT.1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-15 2 ◆ = FG, 4+ supp. 3 ♣ = ♣INV 2 ♥ /2 ♠ /3 ◆ = INV/CONST/WK w/4+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 ♦ -2 ♦ ;May have 4cards Major Structured reverse 2way check back,Spiral	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1 ◆-2 ◆ = LIM w/5+ supp by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT
1♥/1♠		5	4◆	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1NT = Semi F. 2/1 = FG. Single Raise = 3+ cards supp. 2M+1/+2/+3 = 4+ supp, 16+/10-11 4+supp/7-9 4+supp 3M = PRE 3NT = 4+ supp, 13-15 BAL Double Jump Shift = SPL	1M-2M; 2M+1 = pup to 2M+2(S/S G/T) H/S G/T 4th suit = ART FG Gazzilli Structured reverse	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC vs Michaels: 2NT/3♣ = TRF to 3♣/3♦ 2♣/3♦ = exactly 3♥/♠ supp, INV+ 3M-1 = 4+ supp, LIM. 3NT = 4+ supp, FG, BAL Good-Bad 2NT
1NT			34	(14+)15-17 HCP may have 5-card major	2♣ = stayman. 2♦/♥ = TRF. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF. 2♠ = mss; 6+♦ S/O, (5-5)+ m S/O, or (4-4) m FG 2NT = pup to 3♣; 6+♣ S/O or 4441 S/T 3m= NAT Inv to 3NT 3♥/♠ = ♣/♦ S/T. 4♣ = Gerber.	Smolen TRF(including &&minor Inv) Walsh Relay(promise ♥ &minor Inv) 1NT-2*;2 ♦ -3 ♥ / ♠ = (5-5)+ in Ms INV/FG 1NT-2 ♥;2 ♠ -3 ♥ = (5-5)+ in Ms S/T 4M after TRF to 2M = Mild S/T	Texas TRF thru 3. LEB vs NAT overcall Escape vs PEN DBL(Pass req ReDBL) System on vs ART DBL and 2.
2*	Y	0		22+ HCP or 9+ tricks	2 ◆ = Waiting. $2 ♥$ = 3- HCP&0Ctrl. 2NT = $♥$ Pos	2♣-2♦;2NT = 22-23 HCP BAL Kokish Relay	Vs DBL: Pass/RDBL = FG/Neg Vs O/C: Pass/DBL/Suit = FG/Neg/5+ cards
2 ♦ / ♥ / ♠		5		5-10 HCP 6+ cards when Vul	2NT = Ogust. New Suit = NAT, F1.	Lackwood	
2NT			3 🛦	20-21 HCP may have 5-card major	3♣ = sakiyama stayman 3♦/♥ = TRF 3♣ = mss. 4♣ = Gerber. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF	Walsh relay 2NT-3♥; 3♠-4♥ = M55, S/T	
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6		Pre-emptive	Natural		
3NT	Y			Solid 7+ card minor no outside AK	4 */5 */6 */7 * = P/C.		
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	HIGH LEVEL	BIDDING
4NT	Y			Acol Ace Ask	5♣/♦/♥/♠/5NT/6♣ = no Ace/an Ace in ♦/♥/♠/♣/2 Aces	4NT = RKCB 1430 (5♥/♠ = 2key cards with/without trump Q) K Positional	
5 .		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	DOPI (vs 5 or below), DEPO (vs 5NT or above), ROPI	
5♦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	Exclusion RKCB 0314	
5♥		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	GSF	
5 ^		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	RKCB in 5x+1(x:cue bid)	