

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
1-level: NAT, 5+ cards(rarely 4), may be light when NV
2-level: NAT, (5)6+ cards, sound
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = supp,Inv+ Jump Cue = Mixed raise
Jump Shift = Fit Showing Jumps, Jump Raise = PRE
Reopening: NAT, 8-17 HCP Responses; Same as above
INT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
2nd/4th live: 15-18 Responses; Same as 1NT Opening
Reopening:12-14 (also without stopper)
Responses; Same as 1NT Opening
1NT by PH = 2 lowest unbid suits
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
1-Suit: WK, 5-10 (may be stronger if partner has passed the bidding)
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, 2NT = Ogust
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest unbid suits
Reopen: Suit = Intermediate, Bar bid. 2NT = 18-19
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Direct Cue = Michaels
Responses; (vs M) 2NT = INQ, 3♣ = P/C in m, 3♦ = LIM+ w/supp (vs m) 2NT = NAT INV, Cue = M fit G/T
Jump Cue in M/m = asks stopper/NAT,sound
Reopening: Same as above
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
Multi landy. DBL = PEN
2♣ = (5-4)+ in majors, 2♦ = M 1-suiter, 2♥/♠ = ♥/♠ and m
2NT = (5-5)+ in minors
DBL by PH = m 1-suiter
Reopening, vs. WK NT: Same as above
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
Takeout DBL thru 4♥. Over DBL of WK 2M, 2NT = LEB
Cue vs WK 2M/♦ = Stopper Ask/Michaels
Leaping Michaels(including 3level openings)
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣
NAT
1♣-DBL:♥&♠,1NT:♣&♦
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
REDBL = 10+ HCP, PEN seeking.
Jump Shifts = Fit Showing Jumps. 2/1 NF
1M-(X)-2NT/3M/3NT/4M = LIM+ w supp/PRE/4+supp FG/PRE
1m-(X)-2NT/3m/Jump to om = PRE/LIM/FG w supp
Double Jump Shifts = SPL

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3rd/low	3rd/low	
NT	4 th	4 th	
Subseq	Original 4th	Same as the left column	
Other: In NT, A asks unblocking, Q asks J unblocking(KQ109)			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	Ax(+), AK(+)	Ax, AK(Q/J)(x), asks CT	
King	Kx, KQ(+)	Kx, KQ(J/T)(x), asks ATT	
Queen	Qx, QJ(+),AKQ(+)	Qx, QJ(10/9)(x), AQJ(+)	
Jack	Jx, J10(+), KJ10(+)	Jx, J10(8/7)(x), HJ10(+)	
10	10x, 109(+), H109(+)	10x, 109(+), H109(+)	
9	9x	9x(+)	
Hi-X	Sx, HxSx(xx), xxSx(xx)	Sx(+)	
Lo-X	Hx(xx)S, xx(xx)S	HxS, HxxS(+), HxS, HHx(+)	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	High = DISC	High = DISC	High = DISC
Suit 2	High = ODD	S/P	High = ODD
3	S/P		S/P
1	Same as above	Same as above	Same as above
NT 2			
3			
Signals (including Trumps):			
Trump Echo			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
Distributional or any 18+			
Responses; Only Cue is F1			
Reopening: 8+ HCP			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
NEG DBL			
SUPP DBL & REDBL thru 2♥			
Maximal overcall DBL			
RESP DBL thru 3♠			
Lead directing DBL vs. ART bid/overcall			

W B F CONVENTION CARD	
CATEGORY: Green	
NCBO: Japan	
PLAYERS: Y.SONG/N.TSURU/F.NISHITA/R.KONDO/ M.NAKAMUTA/H.YONEKURA	
EVENT: APBF youth U26	
SYSTEM SUMMARY	
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Natural, 5-Card Major	
2/1 100% FG	
1NT Openings: (14+)15-17	
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
2♣opening:strong	
2♦/♥/♠opening:NAT,weak	
3NT opening: gambling	
Micheals cuebid, unusual 2NT overcall	
Good-bad 2NT	
LEB after 1NT opening,takeout vs WK2M	
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
After 2C openings(Pass shows FG)	
After 1NT DBL(penalty;Pass require RDBL)	
IMPORTANT NOTES	
Light style in 3 rd seat and favorite vul.	
PSYCHICS: Almost never	

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1x = NAT, 1M may have longer ♦ 1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-15 2♣ = FG, 4+ supp. 2♦ = ♦INV 2♥/2♠/3♣ = INV/CONST/WK w/5+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1♣-1♦; 1♥-1♠ = 4th Suit Forcing, ART 1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1♣-2♣; May have 4cards Major Structured reverse 2way check back	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1♣-2♣ = LIM w/5+ supp (by PH) Hi-Lo Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT
1♦		3	4♥	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1M = NAT. 1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-15 2♦ = FG, 4+ supp. 3♣ = ♣INV 2♥/2♠/3♦ = INV/CONST/WK w/4+ supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1♦-2♦; May have 4cards Major Structured reverse 2way check back	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH 1♦-2♦ = LIM w/5+ supp by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT
1♥/1♠		5	4♦	Natural, 11-21 HCP	1NT = Semi F. 2/1 = FG. Single Raise = 3+ cards supp. 2M+1/+2/+3 = 4+ supp, 16+/10-11 4+supp/7-9 4+supp 3M = PRE 3NT = 4+ supp, 13-15 BAL Double Jump Shift = SPL	1M-2M; 2M+1 = pup to 2M+2(S/S G/T) H/S G/T 4th suit = ART FG Gazzilli Structured reverse	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC vs Michaels: 2NT/3♣ = TRF to 3♣/3♦ 2♠/3♦ = exactly 3♥/♠ supp, INV+ 3M-1 = 4+ supp, LIM. 3NT = 4+ supp, FG, BAL Good-Bad 2NT
1NT			3♠	(14+)15-17 HCP may have 5-card major	2♣ = stayman. 2♦/♥ = TRF. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF. 2♠ = mss; 6+♦S/O, (5-5)+ m S/O, or (4-4) m FG 2NT = pup to 3♣; 6+♣ S/O or 4441 S/T 3m = NAT Inv to 3NT 3♥/♠ = ♣/♦ S/T. 4♣ = Gerber.	Smolen TRF 1NT-2♣; 2♦-3♥/♠ = (5-5)+ in Ms INV/FG 1NT-2♥; 2♠-3♥ = (5-5)+ in Ms S/T 4M after TRF to 2M = Mild S/T	Texas TRF thru 3♣ LEB vs NAT overall Escape vs PEN DBL System on vs ART DBL and 2♣
2♣	Y	0		22+ HCP or 9+ tricks	2♦ = Waiting. 2♥ = 3- HCP&0Ctrl. 2NT = ♥Pos	2♣-2♦; 2NT = 22-23 HCP BAL Kokish Relay	Vs DBL: Pass/RDBL = FG/Neg Vs O/C: Pass/DBL/Suit = FG/Neg/5+ cards
2♦/♥/♠		5		5-10 HCP 6+ cards when Vul	2NT = Ogust. New Suit = NAT, F1.		
2NT			3♠	20-21 HCP may have 5-card major	3♣ = stayman 3♦/♥ = TRF 3♠ = mss. 4♣ = Gerber. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF	2NT-3♥; 3♠-4♥ = M55, S/T	
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6		Pre-emptive	Natural		
3NT	Y			Solid 7+ card minor no outside AK	4♣/5♣/6♣/7♣ = P/C.		
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4NT	Y			Acol Ace Ask	5♣/♦/♥/♠/5NT/6♣ = no Ace/an Ace in ♦/♥/♠/♣/2 Aces	4NT = RKCB 1430 (5♥/♠ = 2key cards with/without trump Q) K Positional	
5♣		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	DOPI (vs 5♠ or below), DEPO (vs 5NT or above), ROPI	
5♦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	Exclusion RKCB 0314	
5♥		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	GSF	
5♠		8		Pre-emptive	Natural		