

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NE G.D BL TH RU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2		2+	1♥ transfer 4 or 5 cards (6 if very weak) 1♠ no 4M 1NT 44M 11- 2♣ : 5♠+4♥ 6-11 or GF with 6+♦ 2♦♥ transfer weak or GF (limit on 3rd level) 2♠ GF with ♣ 2NT 55+m GF 3♣ preemptive ♣	No walsh correct transfer=3 cards	transfers after 1Red overcall transfers after X except XX
1♦		4		5+ or 4441 May have GF 5♦+4M	2♣♦ : GF 2♥ : 5♠+4♥ 6-9 2♠ : 5♠+4♥ 10/11 3♣ : mixed raise 3♦ preemptive	1♦ 2M 2NT relay min min max maxi 5/4 5/5	transfers after 1H overcall transfers after X
1♥		5		5+♥	semi-forcing NT 2/1 GF 3X natural limit 3♥ preemptive 3♠ : any splinter 3NT/4♣/4♦ : void	gazzilli	2NT 4H GF cue bid 4H limit or 3H limit+ if CB>2NT reverse else
1♠		5		5+♠	same	gazzilli	same
1NT		2		14/16, may have 5M or 6m may have very bad 17	2♣ : stayman transfer from 2♦ to 2NT 3♣ : puppet stayman 3♦ : 53 majors with a 5332 hand GF 3M : minors, shortness M	4 answers stayman, re-transfer after M transfer	Rubensohl, punitive X on landy
2♣	X	0		21+/23 bal or GF	2♦ relay	2H 24+ bal or natural GF (2S relay) 2NT 21+/23 bal, other = natural GF	Pass forcing, negative double
2♦	X	0		6M weak	2NT relay GF, 3♣ inv+ in M, 3♦ nat F1, other=P/C		
2♥		4		Both majors weak, 5+H vul	2NT relay strong		
2♠		5		5 cards could be bal	2NT relay strong, other = transfer		
2NT		1		19/21- could have 5M	puppet/transfers 3NT 5♣/4♥ just to play game		
3X		6		Preemptive, 0-10 NV, 5-10 V	New suit natural and forcing (except 3♦ on 3♣)		
3NT	X	0		AKQxxxx max a Q outside in M in 1st or 2nd seat in a m in 3rd or 4th seat	4♣ ask in transfer 4♦ ask natural 4M to play if 3NT for a M 4/5♣ P/K else	CAB	
4X		7		preemptive		CAB	
4NT	X			RKBW in 1st or 2nd 65+m in 3rd or 4th	to play in minors, 5♥/♠ RKBW in C/D if 3rd or 4th		