| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING OVERCALLS |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 15-18 \\ & \text { System on } \end{aligned}$ |
| JUMP OVERCALLS |
| NV 0-10(NV vs VUL bad suit 0-6), VUL 4-12, aggressive, new suit INV <br> Unusual 2NT overcall shows the lowest two suits ( $5+/ 5+$ ) <br> Reopen: Minimum opener, good $6+$ suit |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS |
| Direct: Michaels (5+/5+) Wide-ranging depending on vuln Jump: asks for stopper |
| VS. STRONG NT (min $\geq 14 \mathrm{HCP}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DBL }=\text { PEN, } \\ & 2 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{MM} \\ & 2 \mathrm{D}=0 \text { or } \boldsymbol{\oplus} \text {, one suited } \\ & 2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{m} \end{aligned}$ |
| VS. WEAK NT ( $\min <14 \mathrm{HCP}$ ) |
| DBL $=13+\mathrm{p}, 2 \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D}$ same as strong NT, $2 \mathrm{M}=4+\mathrm{M} 5+\mathrm{m}$ |
| VS. PREEMPTS |
| Lebensohl applies <br> Leaping Michaels over 2M |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| CRASH, 1M=NAT |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| RDBL $=$ INV + strength $2 \mathrm{NT}=3+$ support INV+ 2-level bids NF |




