## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) |
| :---: |
| ocasionally good 4-card suit at 1 level; |
| 2-level overcalls sound Vul - may be light opp PH. |
| CUE-BID RESP F1; New suit= F |
| Jump RAISE=PRE; NT RESP=NF; |
| 4THX: usually 5 cards + tolerance for partners suit. |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd } / 4} 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd POS: 15-17(18-)HCP; Can be semi-balanced; |
| Resp: System on; |
| Reopen 1NT=11-14; Reopen 2NT=18+-20; |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-Suit: WEAK |
| 2-Suit: 2NT for lowest unbid suits. |
| Reopen: Jump Overcall=Intermediate. |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| MICHAELS CUE:(1m)-2m = MM ; (1M) $2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{OM}+\mathrm{C}$ |
| flexible HCP ranges |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| MULTI-LANDY: |
| 2* is Both Majs; then 2*ASK |
| 2 :either M; then 2M=P/C;2NT=ASK |
| 2M:M+m; |
| DBL $=(5+\mathrm{m} \& 4 \mathrm{M})$ OR Diamonds DBL vs Weak NT = strong. |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| LEB after (WK2x)-DBL-(P)-; 2NT(15-18): system on; |
| CUE=STOP ASK; Over WK 2M:4m=OM +m |
| 4NT over 3M or 4v=minors ; |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* |
| Vs Strong 1C : DBL = Majors, $1 \mathrm{NT}=$ minors. |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| New suit=F 1-level; JUMPS=PRE; Bergen Raises |
| RDBL=usually no SUPP, 9+; |

## LEADS AND SIGNALS

| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |  |
| Suit |  | 4th from H, 2nd from weak. |  | count |  |
| NT |  | 4th from H, 2nd from weak. |  | count |  |
| Subseq |  | As above |  |  |  |
| Other: Vs NT K asks CT/UB, A/Q ATT ; |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vs suit we may lead K or Q from KQx(xx) |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead |  | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |  |
| Ace |  | Ax+,AK |  | Ax, $\operatorname{AKx}(+)$ |  |
| King |  | AKx+ up,KQ+ |  | AKJT(+), KQ109(+) etc |  |
| Queen |  | QJ, QJx(+), KQx |  | QJT/9+, AQJx+, KQ(+) |  |
| Jack |  | J10, J10x(+),KJT+ |  | HJT+ ,J10,J109(8)+ |  |
| 10 |  | 10x, H109x(+), 109(+) |  | as Vs. Suit |  |
| 9 |  | 9x, H98x(+), 98(+) |  | as Vs. Suit |  |
| Hi-X |  | Sx, xSx, xSxx, xSxxx |  | Sx( + ) or $\mathrm{xSx}(+)$ |  |
| Lo-X |  | HxS, HxxS |  | as Vs. Suit |  |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Partne | r's Lead | Declarer's Lea |  | Discarding |
| 1 | $\mathrm{O}=\mathrm{EN}$ | C,E=DIS/SP | $\mathrm{O}=\mathrm{O}$ (REO) |  | O=ENC,E=DIS/SP |
| Suit 2 | REO | Count | S/P |  | REO Count |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | $\mathrm{O}=\mathrm{EN}$ | C,E=DIS/SP | S/P (SMITH) |  | O=ENC,E=DIS/SP |
| NT 2 | REO | Count | REO Count |  | REO Count |
| 3 | S/P |  | S/P |  |  |

## Signals (including Trumps):

| DOUBLES |
| :---: |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) |

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Opening Values; RESP DBL after m:2+4 -card suits;
1 m -(DBL)-1M-(2M)=NAT;
Over RDBL:Jump is PRE, Pass is NEU

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS
1m-(1 A)-DBL suggests $4+\bullet, 6+\mathrm{HCP}$;
NEG DBL, then new suit=NF;
SUPP DBL up to 2 of pd's suit;


$1 \square 1 \mid 1 \quad 1$

