DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS A	LEADS AND SIGNALS				
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	OPENING LEADS STYLE			WDF Convention Cond 2 10	
6/15P 4/5 CARDS AGRESSIVE;LEVEL 2=SOUND		Lead	In Partner's Su	it	WBF Convention Card 2.19	
RESP:RAISES=NAT;NT=CONSTR.11+ACC TO VUL;CUE=F1	Suit	3RD&5TH	3RD&5TH			
JUMPCUE=LIMIT MIX RAISES;SUPP XX & XX; NEW=NF	NT	4th	3 _{rd}		Category: green	
R/O 8/9;CUE=2SUITER[ANY55+]OR STR 1 SUIT;JUMPSHIFT=GOOD SUIT+OPEN	Subseq	3RD&5TH	3RD&5TH		Country: EGYPT	
RESP.=NAT; CUE=F1	Other:		l l		Event: all events	
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)					Players: Dr. Fatma El- Manadilly – Mohamed Heshmat	
15/18BAL OR SOLW/STOP;SYS ON	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
R/O 11/15 W/STOP;RESP=TRF BUT 2 }=[R]F 2NT IF MAX.	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
ELSE BID 2 { OR M;X THEN 1NT=16/18;X THEN 2NT=20/21	Ace	AKx;AX+;ATT	AKX;ATT		2/1;5 CARDS M;1} =2+ CARDS;1 { =4+CARDS;JUMPSHIFT=STR	
RESP.:AS O/2NT OPEN	King	;KQ; ATT.	STR HOLDING	G;UB/CT	NAT WK2M;WIDE RANGE O/C;FREQ USE OF NON PEN X &	
4TH POS:1Y-P-1Z-1NT=44+OTHER 2 SUITS	Queen	QJ; Q(x)	KQX+;AQJX;Q	JT/9]X	2NT IN COMP;L/S G/T;4 LEVEL SP;;FLEX NEG.X INV.m RAISES	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack	JT+;ATT / HJ10	JT9/8]+;ATT / I	HJ10	2 }&2 {=STR ANY DIST.	
1-Suit:] or [>=WK;RESP=NEW NF; CUE&NT=F1	10	1098xxx ,	A/K]JT+;T9X+		VERDI PRE OPEN(TR)3 <s>=SOLm</s>	
2-Suit: MICHAEL STYLE 2 SUITERS	9	HT9X+;T9X;9X	HT9X+;9X			
	Hi-x	SX;XXS;XXSX;XXXXS	SX;XXS;XXSX	;XXXXS	1NT Openings: STR NT 14/17	
Reopen: REOPEN=GOOD SUIT+OPENING HAND	Lo-x	Lo-x H/X]XS;H/X]XSX H/X]XXXS		KXS	2 OVER 1 ResponsesG/F	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	SIGNALS	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
DIRECT CUE=2 HIGH 5 + 4+,EXCEPT 1 }-2 }=NAT		Partners Lead	Declarer's Lead D	iscarding	1 }-1 {;1 {-1]>,MAY BE 3 CARDS LESS THAN 10HCP+m FIT	
JUMPCUE=SOL ASK STOP	Suit:1st	HI=ENRG	HI=EVEN C	T IF NECESS	1NTO/C=STR OR SOL W/STOP,PD ACTS AS STR NT	
R/O:CUE=2 SUIT[55+ ANY]PD[R]	2nd	HI=EVEN	Н	I=ENCRG	MICHAEL STYLE O/C:CUE=2 HIGH;2NT=HIGH+LOW;3 <c>=2LOW</c>	
	3rd				EXCEPT 1 }-2 {=2M,1 }-2 }=NAT	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT: 1st				VS MICHAEL:CUE OF LOW SUIT=LIMIT;CUE OF HIGH=4SF;X=T/O	
x=1long m,2 }=1 long M;2 {=2M; 2] =]+ a m 2 [=[+a m,2NT=2m	2nd				OBAR BIDS[1] -P-2]>-2 [ETC	
R/P:9+UNBAL; 2 }=2M;PD BID 2 { WITH BOTH =					LEBENSOHL O/NT &T/OX OFWK2	
	Signals (i	Signals (including Trumps): TRUMP ECHO=ABILITY TO RUFF		F	BERGEN RAISES;	
		SMITH BY BOTH VS NT ON DEC LEAD DOUBLES			SUPPORT X &XX , in intervention shows1 OF THE 3 top honors	
					WK JUMP RAISE IN COMP.CUE=LIMIT RAISE OR BETTER	
	DOUBLE				1]/1 [-3nt=12/14HCP BAL+FIT3CARDS	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES (Style; Resp	oonses; Reopening)		1 }/1 {-2nt=WEAK	
X UP TO LEVEL 4 =T/O;LEVEL 4 TENDENCY PEN	11+HCP SUPP OTHER SUITS,OR 16 W/10R 2 SUITOR 18+				GOOD BAD 2NT IN COMPETITION	
NT=16+;CUE:Vs }={+M; 4{ =2M; Vs {: CUE=2M;4} =}+M			RESPONSIV X THRU 3 [=8+			
Vs]: CUE=[+m other nat; vs [:4] /4{ =this suit+other M	1m-X-XX	-P=PEN;1MX-2M-2NT=L	LEBENSOHL			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	R/O 9+;y?z=NAT 4+CARDS				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
BROTHEL ANY DIST;O/1{ ,2] =M, 2 [=M+m, 2NT=2m	SPECIAL	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			o/2} }OPEN.IF RHO X OR BIDS P=F,X=WK	
3} = } +],3{ ={+],1] / [/1NT/2 } /2 {=NAT	LIGHTNER AGAINST SLAM				o/interv of 2 {by opp p=always f1	
PD ACTS AS OVER 2 SUITS O/C	1NT-3NT-X=ASK SHORT M;IF WE BID ASK PD SUIT				HIGH LEVEL COMP P=F	
JUMP O/C=NAT PRE	IN COMP=G/T IF NO ROMM				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		OF RHO BW=DOPI			O/RHO O/C OF 1 }w 1 { X=2M; 1M MAY B 4 CARDS	
XX=TENDENDY PEN	_	SUPP X & XX O/RESP.O/ INTERVENTION IT SHOWS TOP HONOR MIN.2ND			O/1] O/C: 1 [=5 CARDS	
CAPP O/1MX;WK JUMPSHIFT; RAISE=PRE;2NT=LIMIT+4CARD M, PRE IN m	, .	1 } OPENER USES XX AS SOS IF X PASSED TO HIM			O/OPP 1 }-P-1] OR1 [: 2] OR 2 [=NAT	
1m-X-NEW LEVEL 1=F1;LEVEL2=NF	WE BASE DECISION TO PASS OPT. X ON LAW OF TOTAL TRICKS			RICKS	Psychics: Frequent	
					IN 3RD OR O/OPP T/OX;PD ACT NAT	

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS										
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble th		Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding			
1}	Yes	2cards	4 {		1NT=11HCP;1{ MAY BE 3 CARDS ,NO 4	CB O/NT;REBID 2{ AND 2NT MAY HAVE 4 CARDS]				
1}	Yes			4}&4{ OPEN 1 }	CARDS M;WE BID UP THE LINE;4SF;2}=INVm	1 }-2} -2{=F1;RESP=CUE OR S/S;2M=STOP;;O/JUMP				
1}	Yes				2NT=0/7+FIT;JUMPRAISE=8/10;JUMPSHIFT=STR	CUE=HONOR,RAISE=2/3 CARDS FIT;NT=NEITHER				
1{	No	4cards	4 {	SAME	1NT=6/9;1M MAY BE 3 CARDS w/{ FIT	1{ -2{-2]=ART F1;3} =] STOP	2} F2{ W/LESS 17HCP			
1]	No	5	4 {	*	2/1=G/F;1NT=F1;2NT16+4CARDS FIT;	CB/NT;NEW=NF;1M-2M-1ST=G/T	1NT=NF;2NT=44+m;1M-P2} X-P=WK			
1]	No				3NT=12/14; 3 CARDS FIT;BERGEN RAISES;SPL;	RESP. 3M=NO TOP H;y/z=TOP H SUIT BID+TOP H	XX=OPE;y/z=UNBAL			
1]					1M-3M=PRE;1M-4M=S/O;1M-2M=8/9 3 CARDS;	G/T SUIT;4M=2XX;O/2NT OR 3NT:CUE;JUMP=S/S;	1M-2 <c>-X=DRURY</c>			
1[No	5	4 {	same	same	JUMPSHIFT SAME AS O/1}				
1[1[-1nt-2} -2{ { =f1,ask for 3 cards]				
1NT				14/17 MAY HAVE 5 CARDS	2} NF STAY;2{ THRU 2NT TRF;3} /3 {=4441	2NT/3} =2M MIN/MAX;3} ATER/2} ASK SHAPE;	1NT-2] -2[-3] =55			
1NT				M OR 6 CARDS m	STR	RESP. 3{ =5m[R] FOR m OTHER=4 CARDS IN STEP				
1NT						1NT-2} -2{ -2] /2[=5/4WK,3] /[=4/5STR				
2}	Yes	0		Weak 4-7 pts	2h/sp P/C 2nt = Forcing Relay	2nt 3cl = H min 3d= sp min 3H = sp max 3sp = h max				
2}	Yes				O/2NT USE PUPP;2} 2{ -3[=4441 0R 4540 ANY					
2}	Yes				S/S F3NT;BID S/S REVERSE					
2{	Yes	0		STR 1/2 SUIT OR4441 ANY,18/22	2] R;O/2NT=4441 3} ASK S/S RESP UNDER S/S	3 }=R FOR 1 SUIT;3 ANY=2 SUITER;BID SUIT				
2{	Yes					AND NEXT				
2]	No	5/6		WK 6/10HCP	2NT OR NEW=F1	OPE. DESCRIBES SUIT & HCP IN STEPS[OGUST]				
2[No	5/6		SAME						
2NT				20/21MAY HAVE 5 CARDS M	3} =PUPP;M TR;3[=1m WK/STR 3NT=5[+4] >	AFTER/3}:4} =ASK DIST OFm OR XX				
2NT				OR 6 CARDS m	4} =2M 55+STR;4{ =2m 55+STR;4[=2mWK					
3}	NO	6		PRE	4} ASK S/S=NO;LOW;MID;HIGH; NEW=F1	4NT=KCBW 304				
3{	No	6		PRE						
3]	No	6		PRE						
3[No	7		PRE	4} P/C;4{ ASK S/S					
3NT	Yes	7		PRE Solid m	4 { ASK S/S					
4}	Yes			Namyats						
4{	Yes			Namyats						
4]										
4[
4NT	Yes			WEAK						
5}	1									
5{	1									
5]										
5[1									
5NT										
HIGH LEVE	L BIDDING				1		1			

CUE=1ST ROUND CONT.;SPL;RKC1430;RESP 5<s>=2 KEY + TRUMPQ;

IF NO Q NEXT ASK Q; RESP:1ST K W/Q;IF NO Q BID TRUMP SUIT;

DOPI 3041 ;AGAINST SMALL SLAM WHEN WE

ARE SAVING 2ND POS. X=2 TRICKS; P=O/1; IN 4TH: X=1;

WHEN OPP ARE SAVING: X=2 LOOSER

P=F; IF AFTER P PD X AND ADV. REMOVES THEN IT IS A SALM INVITE

LIGHTNER X AGAINST SLAM ASK 1ST SUIT OF DUMMY OR LONGEST SUIT