| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |
| New suit by Advancer is F1, except for 2/1 |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd $=15-18 \mathrm{HCP}$, Sys On |
| 4th over $\mathrm{m}=11-14 \mathrm{w} /$ stopper |
| 4th over M $=12-16 \mathrm{HCP}$ w/stopper |
| By PH = 2 lowest unbid suits |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 5-11 HCP , 6+ suit (5+ at 2-level) |
| $2 \mathrm{NT}=2$ lowest unbid suits |
| Reopen: 11-16 HCP, 6+ suit |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Michael's Cuebids |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| Strong/Weak: Reopening: |
| $2+=4+\bullet 4+\oplus, 10+$ HCP same |
| 2 = 1 suit Single Suit, $>12 \mathrm{HCP}$ |
| $2 \bullet=4+\bullet$ \& $4+\mathrm{m}, 10+\mathrm{HCP} \quad 6+\oplus,<12 \mathrm{HCP}$ |
| $2 \oplus=4+$ \& $4+\mathrm{m}, 10+\mathrm{HCP} \quad 6+\oplus,<12 \mathrm{HCP}$ |
| DBL vs strong $=4 \mathrm{M}, 5+\mathrm{m}$ same |
| DBL vs weak = penalty same |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| T/O thru 4- over 49 usually penalty |
| Over 2M: $4 \mathrm{~m}=5+\mathrm{oM} \& 5+\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{M}=$ stopper ask |
|  |
| Over 34: 4 - $=5+$ \& $5+\mathrm{M}$ |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* |
| 14. DBL $=\mathrm{MM}, \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{mm}$ |
| 2*: $\mathrm{DBL}=*$ |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| 2NT = 10+ HCP, SUPP for partner |
| 1M-(DBL): transfers starting at 1NT |
| 1 m -(DBL)-RDBL $=10+\mathrm{HCP}$, no fit |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { b } \\ & \text { B } \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED <br> HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  | 2 | 4 | 11-21 HCP, 2+4 |  | XYZ, Wolff Signoff, Lebensohl over Reverses | Wolff Signoff, Lebensohl over Reverses, Unusual vs. Unusual |
| 1 * |  | 4 | 4 | 11-21 HCP, 4+* | $\begin{aligned} & 2=5+\star, \mathrm{GF} \\ & 2=10+\mathrm{HCP}, 4+\text { SUPP; } 3 *=6-9 \mathrm{HCP}, 4+\text { SUPP } \\ & 2 \downarrow=6-9 \mathrm{HCP}, 5+\& 4 \bullet ; 2=10-11 \mathrm{HCP}, 5+\& 4 \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT}=10-12 \mathrm{HCP} \text { BAL; } 3 \mathrm{NT}=12-15 \mathrm{HCP} \text { BAL } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | XYZ, Wolff Signoff, Lebensohl over Reverses | XYZ, Wolff Signoff, Lebensohl over Reverses, Unusual vs. Unusual |
| 10 |  | 5 | 4 | 11-21 HCP, 5+ ${ }^{*}$ |  | 2 waiting after 2 <br> XYZ, Wolff Signoff, Lebensohl over Reverses | XYZ, TFR over DBL Fit showing jump shifts Unusual vs. Unusual |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 | 11-21 HCP, $5+$ ¢ |  | New Minor Forcing, Wolff Signoff, Lebensohl over Reverses | New Minor Forcing TFR over DBL Fit showing jump shifts Unusual vs. Unusual |
| 1NT |  |  | 4 | 15-17 HCP, BAL, may have 5 M or 6 m |  |  |  |
| 24 | $\checkmark$ | 0 |  | $22+$ or $8.5+$ tricks | 2 = waiting | $2 \boldsymbol{- 2 v}$ : Kokish, force 2 <br> $24-2$ - $2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 / 3$ / 3 : TRF | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over DBL: } \\ & \text { Pass = GF, RDBL = Weak } \end{aligned}$ |
| $2 \downarrow / 2$ / 2 ¢ |  | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5-11 \mathrm{HCP} \\ & 5+\star / 5+\oplus / 5+\oplus \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New suit = NAT, F1 } \\ & \text { 2NT = ASK; 4 = PKCB } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-21 HCP, BAL, may have 5 M or 6 m |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 34 |  | 6 |  | 5-11 HCP, 6+4 | 4 = PKCB | Kickback, 1430 |  |
| $3 * / 3$ / $/ 3$ |  | 6 |  | 5-11 HCP | 4 = PKCB | 1430 Gerber (4 Ace ASK) |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gambling (7+ SOL m), } \\ & \text { no O/S A/K } \end{aligned}$ | $4 \pm=$ P/C ; 4 = Shortness ask ; 4NT = Q ASK | Exclusion Blackwood (3014) |  |
| 4* |  | 7 |  |  | 4 = PKCB | PKCB; 0,1 w/o Q, 1 w/ Q, 2 w/o Q, $2 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}$ ) |  |
| 4*/4ツ/4¢ |  | 7 |  |  | $4 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{PKCB}$ | Interference below trump suit:$\mathrm{DBL} / \mathrm{RDBL}=1 / 4, \mathrm{P}=3 / 0,1 \text { st step }=2 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o} \mathrm{Q}, 2 \text { nd step }=2 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}$ |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  | Interference above trump suit: $\mathrm{DBL}=$ even, $\mathrm{P}=$ odd |  |
| 5\$/5 |  | 7 |  | To play |  | Cue style: 1st \& 2nd round CTRL up the line |  |

