DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	. LEADS AND SIGNALS OPENING LEADS STYLE						
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)							
1 level 8 – 17 Change of suit NF. Jump to new suit=GI 12-14 P.	1	Lead		In Partner's Su			
2 level 11 – 17. Change of suit 1RF. Jump to new suit= GI 12-14 P.	Suit		Low from an Honor, Mud.				
3level 13 – 17. Change of suit GF. Jump to new suit=splinter.	NT	Attitude	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	4 th best, Low fr			
Overcalls and WJO when partner is a passed hand may be weaker.	Subsequent		Present count in a suit that was played before				
	Other:						
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						
15 – 18, Stayman / Jacoby	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
(1X) - P - (P) - 1NT = 11 - 14.	Ace	AKx		AKx			
We use sys on over 1NT overcall	King	KQ(x) as	KQ(x) asking for count				
	Queen	AQJ, QJ	-	AQJ, QJ. May			
	Jack	Natural		Natural			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	Natural		Natural			
Preempt. Style=Vul dependent. Treat as opening pre in response.	9	Natural		show higher ca			
	Hi-X		or no Honor	Attitude			
	Lo-X			Attitude			
Reopen: Intermediate 13 – 15, 6+ cards.	SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF	PRIORITY	•			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Pa	artner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	nd Discard			
(1 - 1) 2 = Majors. (1M) 2M = Michaels, OM+m.	1 O/E		S/P	Odd/ev			
After Michaels $3m/4m$ by partner = P/C. higher levels = natural.	Suit 2 O/E		count	count			
$1X - (1Y) - 3 \triangleq$ ask partner to bid 3NT. Promise a Y stopper.	3						
(11) Est and parametric eta esta si i stoppesi							
	1 O	/E	Smith.	Odd/ev			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	· -	S/P	count			
Vs. strong (14+P) NT: $X=\$$ or $\$+\$$, $2\$=\$$ or $\$+\$$, $2\$=\$$ or	3		count	Count			
$\clubsuit+\clubsuit$, $2\blacktriangledown=\clubsuit$ or minors, $2\clubsuit=\clubsuit+\diamondsuit$, $2NT=\blacktriangledown+\clubsuit$, $3X=$ Preempt.			Count				
## + #, 2 ♥ - # Of himfors, 2 # - # + ♥ , 21 \ 1 - ♥ + # , 3/\ - 1 \ 1 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Signals (incl	uding Trumps):	many suit prefere	nce signals			
Vs. week (c14D) NT · V-12 · D. The rest as Vs. strong NT			signal is with 5+1				
Vs. weak (<14P) NT : X=13+ P, The rest as Vs. strong NT.	No S.P on tr	ick i uniess the	signal is with 5+ i	cnown cards.			
	Few count si	ignals. Smith ov					
(1NT) – P – P – ? Two suits 4-4 Not Vul 5-4 Vul.			DOUBLES				
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (S	tyle; Responses; l	Reopening)			
Standard. Cue=Michaels. 4m=m+M.			2c support in unb				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24							
$X = \phi$ or $\forall + \spadesuit$, $1 \phi = \forall$ or $\Rightarrow + \clubsuit$, $1 \forall = \spadesuit$ or minors, $1 \spadesuit = \spadesuit + \phi$	1						
X = V or $V + A$, $1 = V$ or $A + A$, $1 = A$ or fillinois,, $1 = A + V$. $1NT = V + A$ $2X = N$ at A at A at A and A are A are A and A are		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS When we open with a PRE suit(s) unknown then XX over					
lowest NT is a strong ask.		dependent suit		, ii uion 2121 000			
(2♣) ? − X=Majors, 2NT=minors.	Many two st	uits bids. Suppor	rt X/XX over parti	ner's 1 ♦ /1 ♥ /1 ♠ 1			
(1 4/2) P (1 4/2) ? -X=Majors, 1NT=minors.	POWER X = Any strong hand.						
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE			not lead this suit.				
	1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					

Transfers. But if $1X(1 \blacktriangle)$ then 1NT =natural.

uit NCBO: from xxx from xxx v have KOx card(s)with an 8 rding even even ver their X response. X over splinter ask for lowest unbid suit.

W B F CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:

PLAYERS: Avi Kalish – Nir Grinberg 21/8/2024

EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

Natural. 2/1= GF. 1Major - 2♣ may have 10-11P 3 cards in M.

 $1 \clubsuit = 2+$, $1 \spadesuit = 5+$ or $4441 \clubsuit$, 1M=5+ (4 possible $3^{rd} 4^{th}$).

2♣=strong, 2♦= weak at least 4+ both Majors, 2Major=5+M

1X - 1NT = up to 11P.

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

 $1 - 2 + \text{may have longer} \bullet . 1 - 1 \bullet = \bullet \text{ or } 0-7 \text{ any hand.}$

1♣-1♦-1♥=♣+♥ or 11-14 bal. Rs 1♠ ask then 1NT=11-14 bal.

2**4**=11-14 5+**4**&4**v**, 2**v**=15-17 5+**4**&4**v**.

1♣-1♦-1NT=18-19 bal.

2. 2♦ =weak at least 4+ both Majors.

3. 2M = Weak two 5+M. Vul 5Major promise 5minor.

4. P/C bids, and X to ask clarification when partner has 2 possible hand types.

5. 2* responses to 1M GF, 2+ cards or 10-11 P 3 cards in M.

6. 1X - jump to 2suit = 6c 4 - 7P. (Only 1 - 2 = 7 - 10P + 6 fit)

7. NV V.S VUL all 1suit openings start from 10P. All NT ranges start from 1P less than usual.

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

According to history of bidding and vulnerability.

IMPORTANT NOTES

3rd seat opening: NV 9+P.

Competition agreements – See notes

PSYCHICS: Very rare

ڻ ن	IF SIAL). OF	L					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 *		2		2+ cards 11- 21.	"WALSH" 1 ♦ or 0-7 any hand, 1NT =8–11 P, 2♣=Inverted (F-to 3♣), 2♦=7-10P 5+♣. 2M=4-7 P, 2NT=12-15P or 18-19P, 3♣= 4-6P. 3X=Splinter, 3NT=16-17P	1♣-1♦-1♥=♣+♥ or 11-14 bal. Rs 1♠ ask. 1♣-1X-2♣ =6+♣. XYZ after 1NT rebid. Transfers after 2NT rebid.1♣ - 1M - 4♣=18- 19P & 4 cards in M. 1♣-1M-2♣-Relay=GF.	After $1 - 2 - 2 = 4 + 3$. Other bids except splinter = less than $4 + 3 = 3$.	
1♦		4		4+ cards 11- 21. 5♦ or 4441 any singleton except singleton ♦.	1NT =6-11 P, 2♣=5+♣ GF, 2♦= Inverted (F-to 3♦), 2M=4-7 P, 2NT=12-15P or 18-19P, 3♣= 7-10P 5+♦, 3♦=4-6P, 3X=Splinter, 3NT=16-17P	1 ♦ -1X-2 ♦ =6+ ♦ XYZ after 1NT rebid. Transfers after 2NT rebid. $1 ♦ -1M-4 ♦ = 18-19P & 4$ cards in M. $1 ♦ -1M-2 ♦ -Relay=GF$.		
1♥		5		5+ cards 11- 21	2/1 GF. $2 = 2 + \text{may have } 10-11P & 3M, 2 = 5 +, 2 = 4-7 \text{ 2N=Jacoby }, 3m=\text{Bergen (see note O8)}, 3 = 0-5P, 3 = 4 < 8-10 P \text{ short suit. } 3NT=3 < 4-3-3 + 13-15P, 4m=\text{ void } 11 - 14 P.$	XYZ after 1NT rebid. Transfers after 2NT rebid. After DRURY – 2♥=No game, 2♦=Min possible game, Rest=As after 1♥ - 2♥.	1 ♥-(X)-? 2NT/3m=Bergen 1 ♥-(1♠)-? 2NT/3m=Bergen. After Pass 2♣ by RS=Drury (may have 8-9P with 4M).	
1 🛦		5		5+ cards 11- 21	2/1 GF. 2♣=2+ may have 10-11P & 3M. 2♦/2♥= 5+. 2N=Jacoby. 3m=Bergen (see note O8). 3♥=4♠ 8-10 P short suit, 3♠=0-5P, 3NT=3♠-4-3-3 13-15P, 4m= void 11 - 14 P.	XYZ after 1NT rebid. Transfers after 2NT rebid. After DRURY –2NT or more=As after 1 • - 2 •.	1 A-(X)-? 2NT/3m=Bergen. After pass 2 by RS=Drury (may have 8-9P with 4M).	
INT				14+ - 17. May have 5422, 6322, singleton honor.	4 way Transfers,2♠=♣, 2NT=♦.3♣=puppet 3♦=5+ both minors GF. 3♥/♠=minors 5-4 and short ♥/♠. 1NT - 2♠/2NT OB accept with A or K.	1NT-2 \clubsuit -2 \spadesuit /2 \blacktriangledown -2 \spadesuit = 5 \spadesuit GI. 1NT-Transfer- accept-See note O4. 1NT-2 \spadesuit -2 \spadesuit = 5 \blacktriangledown GI. 1NT-3 \spadesuit -3 \blacktriangledown (ask)-3 \spadesuit /3NT= short \spadesuit / \blacktriangledown .		
2*		0		Bal 22+ or more P. Non Bal 4 or less losers.	2 ◆ = 5 + P, $2 ♥ = 0 - 4P$, $2 ♦ /3m = 8 + P$, $5/6 + c$. If $5c$ then not $5 - 3 - 3 - 2$ 2NT= $8 + p$ with $5 + ♥$. 3M=QJTxxxxx.	2 - 2 - 2 = 5 + or $25 + $ P Bal. $2 = $ relay and then $2NT = 25 + $ P Bal. $2 - 2 = $ OF.	2 4 (2/3 suit bid) X = 0-4P. 2 4 (4+ suit bid) X = short suit.	
2♦		0		weak $(6 - 10 P)$ at least $4+ \& 4+$ both majors. VUL – at least $5 \checkmark \& 4 \spadesuit$.	2NT = ask. 3 ◆=3 cards both majors invitation. 4♣ = slammish for ♥, 4♦ = slammish for ♠. Rest=To play.	2 ◆ - 2NT - ? 3♣=Not Max, 3 ◆=5-5, 3 ♥=Max 5 ♥ & 4 ♠, 3 ♠=Max 5 ♠ & 4 ♥, 3NT=Max 4 ♠ & 4 ♥, 4♣/4 ♦ by RS is fit ♥/♠	2 ♦-(OV)-X = Penalty. 2 ♦-(Dbl)-ReDbl=Bid your best Major. Pass I have ♦.	
2♥		5 (6)		Weak two with 5+♥. Vul 5M promise 5m.	2NT ask for suit & strength. Change of suit = good hand 1RF. Jump = natural. GF.	After 2 ♥ -2NT - 3 ♣ = 5M, Rest = 6M → 3 ♦ = Min, 3 ♥ = Med, 3 ♠ = Max 3N = AKQ.	2 ♥ -(Suit)-X = Penalty.	
2.		5 (6)		Weak two with 5+♠. Vul 5M promise 5m.	2NT ask for suit & strength. Change of suit = good hand 1RF. Jump = natural. GF.	After 2 ♦ -2NT - 3 ♣ =5M, Rest=6M → 3 ♦ =Min, 3 ♥ =Med, 3 ♣ =Max 3N=AKQ.	2 - (Suit) - X = Penalty.	
2NT				19(+)- 22(-)P Balance or Semi Balance	3♣m=Puppet,y, 3♦/3♥=Transfer. 3♠=minors 4+ 4+, 4♣=Bw, 4♠=Stronger than 4NT.	Natural. Jump to 4NT=Slam invitation.		
3♣		7 (6)		Wide range. Vul dependent.	3♦=ask 3 card Major. 3M=1RF, 4♦=KC for ♣.			
3♦		7 (6)		Wide range. Vul dependent.	3M=1RF, 4*=KC for partner's suit.			
3♥	ļ	7		Wide range. Vul dependent.	3♠=1RF, 4♣=KC for partner's suit.			
3 A		7	-	Wide range. Vul dependent.	4.*=KC for partner's suit.			
3NT		7		Gambling. No side A/K or void.	4♣=P/C, 4♦=ask short suit, 4M=Natural. 4NT=SI.	3NT-4 ♦:4M=SH-M, 4NT=no SH, 5m=SH-m		
4m		8(7)		Long minor mostly 8C preempt	4♦=KC for ♣. 4NT=KC for ♦.	WALL DUE DEDUC		
4♥/4♠ 4NT		7	_	Natural. Up to 5 Losers	4NT=KCB, Suit=CAB. Answers Steps: No, 2 nd , 1st	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	slam ANT-standard slam Inv	
4NT		7	-	11-12 minors	Pick a minor.	In response to partner natural NT 4 = pick a slam. 4NT=standard slam Inv.		
5minor		/		Natural		KC ask by 4NT. 1430 responses. 5NT=1/3/5KC+void, 6♣=2/4KC+void No Q trumps. 6♦=2/4KC+void+Q trumps Next step ask for Q of trumps. DIPO, RIPO.		
5Major		7		Asking for AK-Major		Jump over game level=Exclusion KC. when passing 4NT with a fit 5NT=KC. With a known 8+ cards Major fit we play Non serious 3NT. Cue bid = 1/2 control, Last train CB (only with 1 suit below trumps). 5NT=pick a slam.		