			LEADS AN	D SIGN	ALS					030
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; ½ Level; Reopening)	LEADS AND SIGNALS OPENING LEADS STYLE					WBF Convention Card				
Can be very light at the 1-level, 2 level constructive			In Partners St	In Partners Suit		- WBF Convention Card				
Response 1M overcall: Jump Raise=Pre-empt,	Suit	1.3.5 Same. If known 3: Hx <u>x</u> xxx			1					
New Suit Jump= Fitbid and F1, 2NT: 4-card support inv +	NT		1.3.5		Same. If known 3: Hxx xxx		Category:	Green		
Thew Suit Sump=1 hold and 11, 2111. 4 card support inv	Subsequent		1.3.5		135 w attitude vs. nt		NCBO:	Denmark		
After (1m) 1♥/1♠ (1sp/pass/double) we play transfers from 1nt after			4th lead when 3rd is too "exp				Event:			ent 2025
opp. pass or double	Other .		If supported eg. 1M-2M we l							
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						Players SYSTEM SU		sen - Lone Bilde	
2nd: 15-18 HCP → system	Lead	Τ	Vs. Suit		V	s. NT		PPROACH AN	DSTVLE	
4th: 11-14 HCP → system, on 1MA: 13-16					same		5-card Major			
Turner > System, on Tivite. 15 10			K, KQ, KQ(J/10)x		same		1 ♣ = 10-13 or 17-19 balanced or natural = transfer responses			
$(1x) - p - (1y) - 1NT: 15-18 \rightarrow \text{system}$	Queen				same		12 15 of 17 17 buttaneed of flatterar – transfer responses			
$(1x) - p - (1y) = 1111. \ 13-18 \rightarrow \text{system}$	Queen QJ, QJx(x) Jack J10, J10x(x)			same						
	10		9, 109x(x), HJ10x(x)				1NT: 14-16			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	9				same		1N1: 14-16 2 over 1 responses: 10+			
Weak except (1 \clubsuit) 2 \spadesuit = 4+sp and 5+ H	Hi-x	Xx	9x, H109x(x)		same		Aggressive style			
2NT: $5+-5+2$ lowest unbid suits (if opening shows $4+$, otherwise					same		1MA-1NT (3-7 with M 3 card supp or 3-10 hcp)			
two lowest suits). On 1M opening: 5 OM + 5 •	Lo-x	XXZ	xxX, xxXx, HxX, xxxxX		same		TMA-TNT (5-7 with M 3 card supp of 3-10 licp)			
two lowest suits). Oil 11vi opening. 3 Oivi + 3	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	SIGNALS IN OF	WEI			rer´s Lead	Discarding	1♣ = 10-13 or 17-19 balanced or natural 4+ cl, can have 5c any suit if			
DIRECT AND JOHN COE DIDS (Style, Responses, Reopen)			Tartifers Lead	Decia	ici s Lead	Discarding	balanced	17-17 baraneed (n natural + r ci, t	an have se any suit if
							Transfer respo	nses on 1.		
(1minor)-2 ♦ = 5♥+4♠+	Suit: 1st		Low: enc	Count		Low: enc	Bergen (modified) after 1M opening			
(1M)-2M:5OM+5♣, (1M) – 2NT: 5OM - 5♦	2 nd		Count	Coun	•	Low. ene	Bergen (moun	rea) urter 1111 op	Jiiiig	
Jump cue: asking for stoppers - seeking 3NT	3 rd		Suit Pref					Fit-showing jumps and fit-non jumps after pass		
VS. NT (vs Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT: 1 st		Low: enc			Count	2*: one M suit 3-10 hcp (MULTI)			
D=14+ HCP against both, 2♣: ♥+♠,4+/4+,	2 nd		Count	Count		Count	2 v : Both M (4+/5+ or 5+/4+), 3-10 hcp			
Other natural. After pass: double 1M and 1m.	3 rd		Count	Count	- Company		2♠: 5♠ + 4mi, 3-10 hcp			
Other natural. First pass. double 111 and 111.	SIGNALS : Count: Hi-Low: odd, Low-Hi: even					Pass (pass) 1M (pass) $2 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 3 c \text{ supp } 8-10$				
2NT: 2-suiter, other natural.	Smith (Lo-enc) vs NT, Lavinthal, Revised Trelde (high-odd = highest, high-even =						1 uss (puss) 11.	(pass) 22 se :	ларр с 10	
	lowest suit)									
3/4x: pre-empt	Trumps:Hi-lo sho	ws in	terest in ruff.							
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT-bids)	DOUBLES	-					SPECIAL FO	RCING PASS S	SEQUENCES	
D: T/O + Lebensohl and minorsohl (after 2M opening)		JBLE	ES (Style; Responses	: Reope	ning)		In GF situations and in many comp. situations where opps. call at the			
	The second of th						5 level			
Leaping and non-leaping Michaels			od distribution)- new				Semi-forcing pass to 3♠			
Cue(3-level): asking for stopper, or shows, if opps have 2 suits	Reopening: depen	ding	on distribution and vo	ulnerabi	lity		If we double 1nt for penalty = forcing thru 2♥			
NT: 15-18 → system	Negative D to 4♥									
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Many T/O D to 4♥									
Vs 1♣ opening: nat at 1-level, NT=♣+♥ or ♦+♠, 2♣: ♣ or										
♦+♥, 2♦: ♦ or ♥+♠ etc.										
Vs. 2♣ opening: same	SPECIAL, ARTI	FICI	IAL AND COMPET	TTIVE	DBL:s / RDBL:	S	IMPORTAN'	Γ NOTES THAT	Γ DON'T FIT E	LSEWHERE
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	(3NT) - D: Lead dummys first suit, weakest M, own suit, or only un-bid suit (depending on bidding sequencing), support doubles Maximum Overcall Double, lightner double						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE 1x-1y-1z -2♦ = to play 2♦ or invite, 1x-1y-1z-2♦ = GF relay, 4th suit			
							GF, Minorsohl (2nt asks for best m), Manco after cuebid in opps suit			
							and x (pass = $\frac{1}{2}$ or 1 stopper, RD= no stoppers, other bid=shortness),			
							various trial bi	ds		
1M(x): transfer from 1nt, $2NT = 4 + supp 8 + p$, fitbids, RD: $9 + p$ w.							(Mini) Splinter, Crowhurst, Scrambling, Rubensohl, Lebensohl			
xx in pd's suit, Pass can be strong w. shortness in pd's' suit.	(1x) - 1/2y - (D) - RD: A, K or Q in y						1♣-1M-2♦: F1, nat. or bal 4-card support 17-19			
1♣ (x) RD = both minors weak (can be 0-11 p)							Psychics: Sel	dom, no specific	agreements	
1	I									

Opening	Art	Min	Neg Dbl thru	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	P/ Hand bidding and opponents' interference		
1.	x	2	4♥	4+♣ 10+ hcp or 10-13 bal. (semibal) or 17-19 bal. (5♠, 5M, possible)	1	1 *:1red-2 *: 17-19, 4c supp or	1 ♣ ♦ -(1NT) 2 ♣ = both MA, 2d/h/s = natural 1 ♣ (1red) system on, except: 1sp which can be many hands w/o 4 ♥, 1nt = 7-11 with stopper, 1 ♣ (1 ♦) 2 ♣ = 4 ♠ + 4 + ♥ 6-11, 1 ♣ (1 ♥) 2 ♦ = 4 ♠ + 5 + ♦ 6-11 1 ♣ (2x natural): 2M nat non-forcing (max 12p) x		
1+		5(4)	4♥	11-21 HCP, 4* if 4441	WJS, 2♦ (7) 8-10, 3♠: 10+ and 4+♦, 3♦: preempt, 3M: WJS, 4♠: WJS, 4♦: preempt, 4M: to play	1 → 1M-2ut: 3 in pd's suit, 6+ in own 14-18 p 1 → 1 ▼ -1nt: typically 1354 distr 15+ 1 → 1 ± -1nt: 4 ▼ 11-15 hp.	= 9+, 2M nat NF(6-11), transfer from 2nt (Invit+) After 1M: If Opps D, RD 9+ with double M,		
1•		5	4♦	(10) 11-21 HCP	1NT: 4-10 or 3-7 3♥, 2♥: (7) 8-10 3♥, 2♠: invit 6 sp, 2NT: GF 4+♥, 3♠: 7-11 4+♥, 3♠: 11-13 3♥, 3♥: preempt, 3♠: 8-11 4+♥ unk single and max ONE ace, 3NT: void ♠ 8-11 4+♥, 4m: void m 8-11 4+♥	Over 1M- 2NT (Chips) → 3♣:min; 3•:15+; 3♥:short ♣ and not min; 3♠:short ◆ and not min, 3nt: short OM and not min; 4♣•OM; 5-5; 4MA: to play 1M - 3♠ - 3♠: invitational, other GF 1M - 3♦ - 3M: min, - Responder can ALWAYS bid	 Pass can contain a strong hand with single/void M!, transfer from 1NT, Truscott 2NT, fitbids, If opps bid fitbids, 2NT, After 1M – 2NT: opps bid: pas: no stopper / no short in opps suit 		
1 🛦		5	4♥	(10) 11-21 HCP	1NT: 4-10 or 3-7 3♠, 2♠: (7) 8-10 3♠, 2NT: GF 4+♠, 3♠: 8-11 4+♠, 3♦: 11-13 3♠, 3♥: invit 6 h, 3♠: preempt, 3NT: 8-11 4+♠ unk. single and max ONE ace, 4m/♥: void 8-11 4+♠	4M! After 1M-1nt: 2♣ F1: 16+, 11-15 bal or nat. (=>2♠ 8+) other bids show 11-15 After 1▼-1♠: 2♣ F1: 16+, or clubs (=>2♠ 8+) Other bids show 11-15	D: penalty 3M: extras and short in opps suit, 3NT: nat. Other: Cue and cue in opps suit. 4M: minimum and short in opps suit After p (p) 1M or p (p) p 1M we play 2 3c supp 8-10, 2 = 5 + (8-10) 2/3M: supp may		
1NT				14-16 bal or semi bal (6322 or 5422, 5M possible)	2♣: NF Stayman, transfers, 2♠: minors, 2nt: weak w diam or inv. with clubs, 3♣ GF asking for M, 3♠: HHxxxx (semi-invitational), 3♥: inv. 5+-5+ M, 3♠: GF 5+5+mi, 4mi: minor RKCB 1430	1NT - transfer - 3M: min and 4M, 2/3x: xx 4M max. 2♣-2red - 2♠: GF relay	7p, 2ut= invit with 4+ supp, 3x (fitbid, 4+c supp) usual splinter 1 ▼ (1nt)?: 2 ♣ = 2 ▼ + 5 ♣, 2 ◆ = good raise ▼ 1 ♠ (1nt)?: 2 ♣ = 2 ♠ + 5 ▼, 2 ◆ = ▼, 2 ▼ = good raise ♣		
2*				20-21NT or GF (in practice)	2•: relay, 2M/3m: to play if 20-21NT, 3M: 7 suiter no side stoppers	Herbert, 2♣ - 2♦ - 3M: 4M and 5+♦ GF, 2♣ - 2♦ - 2M - 3M: 2+ ctrls. and 3+M, - 3NT: 3+ M., positive max 1 ctr., 4m: splinter max. 1 ctrl.	Over 1NT-(2x - nat) Rubensohl, Scramble, T/O D Over 1NT- (D) System on,		
2♦	x	0		MULTI weak 2M (0-7, 5 or 6 suiter)	2/3M=P/C, 2NT: asking, new suit F1, 4♣: transfer to your M, 4♠: bid your M	2 • - 2NT – 3 •: Not min, - 3 •: min and •, - 3 •: min and •	Over 1NT-2. (D: if .) -p: no . stopper, - other: system with . stoppe		
2♥		4		4+/5+ M, 3-10 hcp (vulnerable always 5+ ♥), except for 3 rd position	2NT asking, new suit F1	2♥ - 2NT - 3♠: Not min, - 3♦: min and 5♥, - 3♥: min and 5♠ 3sp: 5-5	When Opps D 2h: pass = neutral, RD = own suit System on 1M after pass: 2x (nat 8-9 p good suit), 2nt= 7-10 4+ supp no fitbid, 3 and 4x fitbid – four+ card supp		
2 🏟		5		5sp/4+ mi, 3-10 hcp	2NT asking, new suit F1	2♠ - 2NT			
2NT				22-24 semi bal (6322 or 5422)	Stayman, Transfers, 3♠: m, 4m: nat slam interest	after transfer: 3 in suit =2 c, 3nt = 3card new suit =4 and cue, After Stayman: Other M = Slam interest			
3♣◆		6		preempt	new suit F1, 4 om: asking for aces				
3♥♠		6		preempt	new suit F1, 4♣: asking for aces				
3NT	X	6	Solid mi / to play	After solid minor 1 st 2 nd hand: ♣ p/c, 4♦ asking for singleton		SLAM BIDDING			
4♣♦		7	preempt	4/5 in other minor is asking for aces		RKCB 1430, Voidwood 0314, minor RKCB 1430, DEPO, Cuebids 1st/2nd ctrl., Unserious 3NT			
4♥♠		7	preempt	4nt: RKCB 1430					
4NT	X		Ace asking	5. 0, 5x THAT ace, 5ut: ace, 6x 2	esser CRO				