DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				ALS		W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEAI	<b>DS STYLE</b>					
Aggressive overcalls non-VUL, 4 card possible but rare			Lead			mer's Suit	CATEGORY: Green	
(1M)-2m 9+ points then 2NT = 11-13 pts	Suit		2 <sup>nd</sup> bad suit, 3 <sup>rd</sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup> w H		3 <sup>rd</sup> - 5 <sup>th</sup>		NCBO: Swiss Bridge Federation 🔁	
2NT response to 1M overcalls = 4 card support, $CB = 3$ card supp	NT		2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup>		3 <sup>rd-</sup> 5 <sup>th</sup>		PLAYERS: Jérôme Amiguet – Cecilia Billiet	
Jump shift bids are fit showing 5/4	Subseq		same		same		EVENT World Games 2024	
Direct jump raise is weak	Other:				<b>1</b>			
Jump cuebid is splinter and 4 card support							][	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						SYSTEM SUMMARY	
(1x) – 1NT 15-18 can be semi BAL, systems ON	Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
Protective 1NT = 10-13	Ace		Akx		AKQ		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King Queen		AK, AKxx QJTx, QJxx		AKJTx, KQTxx QJTx, QJx		2/1 GF, 1♣ = 2+, inverted minors GF	
	Jack				JTx(x)		Strong NT, 5CM possible, 6 card minor possible	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10		T9x(x), Tx,		(H)T9xx,		2NT= 20-22 5CM possible, 6 card minor possible	
Jump overcalls are weak, 2NT is asking, new suit is forcing 1 round	9		98(x), 9x		98xx		2♥/♠ = weak 6 card suit	
Unusual NT = 2 lowest suits	Hi-X		Doubleton		Double		2♦ = game forcing	
			Promises 3+ cards		Promises 3+ cards		2♣ = majors, max 10 HCP	
Reopen: 2lvl M= good hand, 2NT = 17-19	SIGNAL		RDER OF PF	IORITY		-		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner'		Declarer's Lea		Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
(1M)-2M = OM  and  m		ATT (lo	enc)	ATT on P's LE	AD	Small encourages		
$(1 / \bullet) - 2 = majors$		count		Suit pref		count	1♠/1♥ - 3♣/♦ - inv 6 cards in m and 2 in p's M	
$(1 \bigstar) - 2 \bigstar = $ Natural		Suit pre					1 ▲ / 1 ♥ - 2NT = GI (w 3 card support) or GF (w 4 card support)	
Reopening cue = 2 suiter		ATT (lo	enc)				$1 \oint 1 \checkmark - 3NT / 4 = undisclosed SPL, 4x = void$	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)		count					1M-2m-3X – SPL agreeing m	
		Suit pre					1♣-2 $/$ ♥/♠ = transfer ♥/♠/♣ 6 cards 3-6 points	
Vs strong NT, Meckwell	Signals (including Trumps): UDCA, smith echo in NT						$1 \blacklozenge - 2 \clubsuit = GF \clubsuit \text{ or } \blacklozenge \text{ or } weak \text{ with } m$	
VS weak NT, X = penalty oriented, 14+, 2♣ majors, 2NT = minors					suit whe	en dummy can't be	1♦ - 2♦/♥/♠ = transfer ♥/♠/♣ 6 cards 3-6 points	
All other bids natural	beaten, or	suit prei	ference when	p hasn't bid.			Transfer sequences after intervention / X	
VS 1NT Overcall, X = PEN, $2 = majors$ , $2 / = Transfers$							(impossible transfer is stop asking if m is opened)	
							$1 \bigstar$ in $3^{rd}/4^{th} = 4 + cards$	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)							Double transfers over 1NT opening (2nd suit bid is also transfer)	
Leaping and non-leaping Michaels, CB asks for stop	THEF			DOUBLES			2♣ over 1m-1M-1NT asks p to bid 2D, next bid is to play	
(2x)-X-(p)-2NT = Lebensohl asks p to bid 3 +, other bids are 8+ pt	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)T/O = opening values, 3 suiter can be lighter with distribution or in 4 <sup>th</sup> seat						2♦ over 1m-1M-1NT is GF	
Over multi, X promises opening hand, $2\Psi/4 = $ natural, $4m = m+M$ 5/5 GF	1/O = opc	ening val	lues, 3 suiter	can be lighter w	ith distr	ribution or in 4 <sup>th</sup> seat	2♣ Drury is a max passed hand and 3 or 4 card support in opener's major	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	Or 16+ w	ith own s	suit				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X = majors, 1NT/2NT = minors	Responses natural – only cuebid is forcing						DOPI-ROPI, XX of lead directing X shows Ace or void	
	Reopenin	g either 3	3 suiter or 14	÷			When opponents make sacrifice bid – PASS is stronger than X	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE				COMPETITIV	E DBLS	S/RDLS		
1m-(X) - transf resp, 2S/NT = TRF  to  3 / WEAK, 3m=inv			support doub				IMPORTANT NOTES	
1M(X) – trans to 2M, 2NT GI+,	X of cue	of own su	uit = Do NOT	lead			Frequent light openings in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat according to vulnerability	
1M-(X) - 2NT = 4 card support INV+, $3m = 6$ c suit inv, $4m =$ are FIT BIDS (5/4)	X of cue of p's suit = Ax or Kx						3 <sup>rd</sup> seat pre-empts can be very weak	
							PSYCHICS: Rare	

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OPEN ING	AR TI FI CI AL	NO. OF CAR DS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1*		2	4♥	2+ Cards, Walsh	<ul> <li>1♥/♠ then raise to 2♥/♠ promises 3+ card support</li> <li>1♦ is GF if responder also holds a 4CM</li> <li>2♣ = GF, 2♦/♥/♠ = wk transfer, 3♣ = INV</li> </ul>	2 $\bigstar$ /NT asks for info, 2NT/3 $\bigstar$ = 4 cards + singleton, 3 $\bigstar$ / $\bigstar$ 3 cards, min, 3 $\bigstar$ / $\bigstar$ 3 cards max, 3 $\checkmark$ / $\bigstar$ 4 cards min, 3 $\bigstar$ /NT 4 cards max 1 $\bigstar$ -1M-2 $\bigstar$ -2 $\bigstar$ = FORCING 1 $\bigstar$ -1 $\bigstar$ -1 $\checkmark$ / $\bigstar$ = 5/4	Transfers over intervention or double up to 2♠			
1♦		4	4♥	Natural, NF	1♥/♠ then raise to 2♥/♠ promises 3 card support 2♣=GF with ♦ or ♣, 2♦/♥/♠ = weak transfer 3♣ =Weak ♦ TRF 3♦ = INV	Same as above	Transfers over intervention or Double up to 3♣			
1♥		5	3♠	5 card Major	<ul> <li>1NT semi forcing</li> <li>1♥ - 2♥ 8-10 pts, 3NT sign off</li> <li>3♣/ ♦ 8-11 points with 6 in m and 2 in M</li> <li>2NT= invi with 3 card support or GF with 4 cards supp</li> <li>3♣ = undiscl. splinter, 4♣/♦ = void, 4♠ voidwood</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1♥-1NT-2NT = 5/4 18-19 or 6♥, 3♠ relay</li> <li>1♥-2x-2♥-3♥ forcing, 3♠ = min</li> <li>3♣ Strong hand, 3♦ Will bid 4M, 3M Not accepting invite, other suit is natural strong</li> <li>1M-3♣: 3♦/♥ inv 3/4 cards other control</li> </ul>	2♣=fit and asks op strength / All jumps are 5 in suit & 4 in p's suit Over drury, 2M is no interest Transfer up to 2M			
1♠		5/4*	4♥	5CM, <i>can be 4 cards in 3<sup>rd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> seat</i> . Otherwise same as 1♥	Same 3NT = undisclosed Splinter, 4♣/♦/♥ = void	same	Same			
INT				15-17 balanced or semi balanced	2♣ stayman, then 2♦ = no 4CM	2M = 5/4 INV, $3M = 4/5$ (SMOLEN), $4 \clubsuit / \blacklozenge = 6 \checkmark / \clubsuit$ and 4 in OM	Transfers over int over NT $2NT = \clubsuit$ or stop in opp's suit			
				5CM or 6cm possible	$2 / \langle \mathbf{V} / \mathbf{A} \rangle$ NT = transf, then 2NT/3M = max/min 4 C 3M = 1 in M, 3 in OM, 5/4 minors 3 = asks for 5 card major $3 = SI + minors 5/5$	After $2 4/2 = 2 /2$ next bid is $2^{nd}$ transfer Accepting $2^{nd}$ transfer = 4 cards 3M=5, $3=4CM$	3NT is no stop in opp's suit Cue bid is stayman If opps have 2 suits, cue = stop			
2*	Х			Weak Majors at least 5/4	2♦ asks p to bid longest M, 2♥/2♠ NF, 2NT strong and asking	3♣ - max 5/4 then 3♦ asks p to bid 4CM 3♦ min 5/5, 3♥/♠ min 5/4, 3NT max 5/5				
2•	Х			GF in a suit or 23+ balanced	$2 = 0$ or 1 control, $2 \ge 2$ ctrls, $2NT = 2kings$ , $3 \ge 3$ Ctrls etc. (Kings = 1 CTRL, Ace = 2CTRL)	Jump to 4m is both M short in m	If opps bid then $X = 0$ Aces, Pass = 1 (DOPI/ROPI)			
2¥		6		weak	2NT asking	3♣ bad suit and hand, 3♦ bad hand, good suit, 3♥ max hand, bad suit, 3♠ max hand, good suit	X = Penalty, new suit is NF Cue is fit and inv			
2♠		6		weak	2NT asking	Same as above	same			
2NT				20-22	3 sking for 4 or 5CM, 3 s = transfer to 3NT, 4 $\sqrt{4}$ = SPL 5/5 minors 3NT /4NT = 5 s/4 wk/stg	4♣/♦ = weak/strong After 3NT minor suit is 6 in Om SI+, 4♥/♠ is 5/4 in the minors and slam seeking	Negative doubles			
3♣♦♥♠		7		weak	Change in suit is Forcing 1 Round		X is penalty			
3NT		7		7 card solid minor	4♣ = Pass/Correct		X is penalty			
4♣/♦		8								
4♥/♠	ļ	7-8								
4NT		6/6		Both Minors weak						
5 <b>♣</b>		9	L	Weak 8+ cards		HIGH LEVEL BI				
5•		9		Weak 8+ cards		Kickback Blackwood (4LVL in T +1) 1430, ne in suit plus TQ. Lightner doubles ask p to lead				