

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU			SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES		
1♣		2	4♥	11-13/17-19 BAL, 10-21 5+♣	1♦=0-6 / 7-11 UNBAL no 4M/ 16+ no 4M and 5m, 1M= 4+M 7+, 1NT=7-11	1♣-1♦-? 1M=could be 3, 1NT=17(18)-19	
				11-14/18-19 BAL on 4 th	2m=FG NAT, 2♥=BAL FG no 4M, 3m=INV 6+m, 3M= 7+M good suit		
1♦		4	4♥	10-21, 4♣41 / 5+♦	2♣=FG 4+♣, 2♦=4+♦ 10+, 2♥=5+♣-4+♥ 7-10, 2♠=6+♣, 2NT=INV	1♦-1M-2NT=FG, 1♦-1♥-2♠=5+♦ 4♣ FG / 6♦ 3♥ INV	
					3♣=WK ♦ raise or STR any SPL, 3M=weak SPL		
1♥		5	4♦	10-21 5+♥	1NT=NF, 2♣=2+GF, 2♠=4♥+ 6-9 any short/9-11bal, 2NT=3♥ INV/4♥MR(bal)	1♥-1♠/NT-2X=TRF	2♣=Drury
					3♣/♦=6+INV, 3♠=any SPL 9-11, 3NT=SPL ♠, 4m=SPL 4♠=NAT, 5♣/♦=NAT	1♥=1NT-PASS=could be weak hand 5♥-4♣	
1♠		5	4♥	10-21 5+♠	1NT=F1, 2♣=2+GF 2NT=4♠+ 6-9 any short/9-11bal		
					3♣/♦/♥=6+INV, 3NT= any SPL 9-11, 4♣/♦/♥=SPL 5♣/♦=NAT	1♠=1NT-PASS=could be weak hand 5♣-4♣	2♣=Drury
1NT		2		14(13)-16/15-17 could be 54, 6	2♣=STAY (could be weak), 2♦/♥=TRF, 2♠=♣/INV(bal), 2NT=♦/(♣+♦weak),	1NT-2♣-2♦/♥/♠-3♣=(R)	
					3♣=short 5+♦-4M, 3♦=short 5+♣-4M, 3M=short 5+4+ minors,		
					4♣=5-5M game or DRKCB 4♦/♥=TRF 4♠=4-4m INV, 4NT=INV		
2♣	V	0	No	any FG or 22-23 BAL	2♦=0-2 Controls (A=2, K=1)	2♣-2♦-3M=4+M-5+♦	
2♦	V	0	2♠	4-10 6(5)+M	2M=P/C, 2NT=(R) INV+	2♦-2NT-? 3♣=weak, 3♦=good with ♥, 3♥=good with ♣	
2♥		5	No	4-10 5+♥-5(4)+m	2♠=NF, 2NT=(R) INV+, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=INV to 4♥	2♥-2NT-? 3m=weak, 3♥/♠ good with ♣/♦	
2♠		5	No	4-10 5+♠-5(4)+m	2NT=(R) INV+, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=♥ INV+	2♠-2NT-? 3m=weak, 3♥/♠ good with ♣/♦	
2NT		2	4♥	20-21 BAL could be 5M 6m	3♣=half puppet STAY, 3♦/♥=TRF, 3♠=TRF to 3NT to play/both m, 3NT=♣(F),	2NT-3♣-3♥ = 4-5♥, 2NT-3♣-3NT=5♣	
					4♣=♦, 4♦=M(weak or bid again), 4♥=TRF, 4♠=mild raise to 4NT/try 7,	2NT-3♦/♥-3♥/♠=no support or min with 3	
					4NT=Sound raise, 5♣=m (weak), 5NT stronger than 4N – bid slam unless terrible		
3♣		6	No	PREE			
3♦		6	No	PREE			
3♥		6	No	PREE			
3♠		6	No	PREE			
3NT	V	7	No	Gambling (1 st , 2 nd w/o outside stopper)			
4♣			No	PREE			
4♦			No	PREE			
4♥			No	PREE			
4♠			No	PREE			
4NT			No	Ask about specific aces	5♣=no ace		
5♣			No	PREE		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦			No	PREE		4NT=RKCB 102, 2 with Q (+ Kings)	
5♥			No	Bid 6 with A or K of ♥		Exclusion 102	
5♠			No	Bid 6 with A or K of ♠		5NT=Josephine, could be RKCB if no place	
5NT			No	minors			