DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				W B F CONVENTION CARD		
1LV : 5+cards(Never overcall 4cards), aggressive at NVvsV	Lead In Partner's Suit			In	Partner's Suit	CATEGORY : GREEN	
ADV Resp : 1LV new suit : NF, 2LV new suit : 8-12 NF CON	Suit	uit 3rd/5th		Count		COUNTRY : KOR	
2♠=art, 10+(PH=Cue raise), cuebid =♣, 8-12, Jump raise pre	NT	2nd/4th, top from xxx		Count		EVENT : 2024 any event	
Resp : New suit = Constructive, NF	Subseq			ATT when we showed fit		PLAYERS : Daehong kim-Sooik Lee	
2LV : normally 6+, sound overcall(depend on Vul and seat)	Other: A	ce/Queen asking for	r attitude, Ki	ng asking for a			
resp : New suit = NF, Cue = forcing or 5OM F						SYSTEM SUMMARY	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd / 4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2nd : 15-17hcp(sometimes singleton could be), promise stop	LEADS	LEADS VS. Suit Vs. NT			Vs. NT	5Card Majors, 1NT=(good14)15-17	
4th : 11-14hcp(doesn't promise stopper, passed hand 10-11)	Ace	AKx(+), Ax(+) 5LV ask Att AK(+), for attitude		itude	1+=1) +2+, any 12-14 bal 2) Natural +4+, 11-21 unbal		
responses : system on	King			9, for count or unblock	$1 \neq = 4+$, usually unbal($5[332], 5[422]$ open $1 \neq 0$		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Queen			(+), QJx(+) for att	2+=Strong with kokish		
1-suit : Every 3LV Jump overcalls Very aggressive NVvsV	Jack	J10(+)		HJ10x(+), J10x(+)		2 = 18-19 Bal(4333/4432/5332 no 5card M)	
2-suit : modified ghestems(See below)	10	H109x(+), 109(+)	(x), 10(x)			2♥=Weak ♥(4-9 NV/8-10 V)	
(1X)-P-(P)-2NT = 18-19 bal	9	9(x)		H98(+) promise at least 1honor		2 = Weak • (4-9 NV/8-10 V)	
	Hi-x	Sx, HxS(x)(S), xx	S(x)(S)	Sx, Sxx, SSxx(+)		2NT=20-21 Bal(3 = Modified puppet stayman)	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Lo-x			xxS(+)	3NT=One major good suit(♥or♠)		
Direct Cue Bids : (1)-2=54(40) or 64M	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					usually upgrade good 5+card suit, depend on Vulnerability	
(1♦)-2♦=55M (1♦)-2♥=♠+♠		Partner's Lead	Decla	rer's Lead	Discarding		
$(1 \lor) - 2 \lor = \diamondsuit + \diamondsuit, (1 \lor) - 2 \diamondsuit = Both m, (1 \lor) - 2NT = \diamondsuit + \diamondsuit,$		Low = ENC	High = E			SPECIAL BIDS THAT REQUIRE DEFENSE	
$(1 \)-2 = \forall + 0, (1 \)-2NT = \forall + 0, (1 \)-3 0/3 0 = Both m weak/ST$			High = E		Odd/even(Even play S/P)	vs two-suited overcall :	
2NT or next step=ENQ shape/range			F		X=penalty oriented, (9)10+hcp(then X=Penalty)		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; Natural)	Low = ENC REV SMIT		ГН		economic cue=Inv+fit		
$2 = \mathbf{P} + \mathbf{P}, \ 2 \mathbf{P} = \mathbf{Any} \text{ one } \mathbf{M} \text{ or strong } \mathbf{M} + \mathbf{m}$	NT	High = E	High = E		Odd/even(Even play S/P)	Less economic cue=4th suit FG	
2♥ = ♥+m, 2♠ = ♠+m		SUIT PREF SUIT PREF				many Transfer Response(similar as competitive auction)	
2NT = strong Both minors, X = same value	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps)	:		1 ∲ -1 ◊ /1 ♥ /1 ♦ = ♥ / ◊ /NoM		
(4th seat system on, passed hand X=5m/4M)	reverse sn	nith echo in NT, Tru	ımp signal =	suit preference	1 ∲ -(1 ♦)-X/1♥/1 ♦ =♥/♠/NoM		
						1♦-(X)-XX/1♥/1♠=♥/♠/NoM	
(1NT)-2. (P)-?? 2. (Ask longerM, 2M=Prefer, 2NT=ENQ	DOUDLES					vs multi 2 (weak 1M)	
(1NT)-2♦-(P)-?? 2M=P/C, 2NT=ENQ	DOUBLES					X=Takeout of •, 2NT=15-17 bal both stop	
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					2 / 2 / 3 / 3 / 3	
VS. PREEMTS (Double; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	11+hcp w	ith ideal shape, sour	nd				
Over $2^{()}$ - 2NT = 15-17(3 = Pup to 3)	Responses :	Jump = usually 5+cards	INV, Cue bid =	Any INV or FG(
$4^{\text{+}/\text{+}} = \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} + \text{ and OM5} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}$	reopening	X could be weaker					
3M Cue=+m/both minors	Value sho	wing X			set trump at 3LV on the major, we describe or ask for SGL		
(2M)-X-(P)-2NT = LEB(Weak or STR), pd choose best minor		L, ARTIFICIAL &	COMPET	ITIVE DBLS	(Response No SGL/Low/Mid/High or Low/High)		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 or 2	No suppor	rt X/XX(X/XX sho	ws extra valu	ies many cases			
Strong 1 - 1NT = Both minors	(1NT)-X-	(2A=Transfer to A+	-1)- <mark>X</mark> =5+, cr	eate forcing si	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
$2 \blacklozenge = \text{Both Majors 5-5}$		(2A=Natural)-X=5+			When we set trump(at least open and Inv), OPPT bid over 4		
DBL = Both Majors 5-4 or 6-4	(1M)-P- $(3 - \sqrt{3})$ -X=takeout of M					then get in forcing situation, pass = Force to \mathbf{X} , \mathbf{X} =want to bid more	
Strong $2 - DBL = L/D$, $2NT = Both minors$	D0P1/DEPO					IMPORTANT NOTES	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	After we penalize OPPT, We play X penalty			enalty			
1M-(X)-1NT/2 / 2 / 2 = Transfer / / / / /		- /	. , 1	•			
1X-(X)-2NT = system on, $XX=9+$, then X=Penalty						PSYCHICS :	
	I						

ING	Lr ICIA	NO. SS	DBL				
OPENING	ARTFICIA I	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
			4	1) ♣2+, Any 12-14(less5♦)	1 ♦/1♥=♥4+/♠4+, 1♠=No4M, F1	1♣-1♦or1♥-3♦=♣6/♦5 13-15, 1♣-1♦-3♠=♣6/♠5 13P-1♣-2♠/♦=Inv♠/♦	
1 🕈	*	2		(4333), (4432), (•5[332])	1NT=�5/♥4 3-8, 2M=NAT PRE, 2NT=INV∳6+	1 ♦ -1 ♦ or1 ♥ -2 ♦ = ♦ 6+, 16+ or ♦ + ♦ 16+(Then 2M=M5+	, FG)
				2) Natural 🗣 4+, 11-21 UNBA	2 ♦ =FG ♦ 5+, 2 ♦ =FG ♦ 5+, 3 ♦ /3 ♦ /3 ♥ /3 ♦ =NAT PRE	1♣-1♦or1♥-2NT=4supp, 16+ (then 3♣=FG)	
1• ,		4	4	4+, usually unbal, 11-21	1♥/♠=F1, 2♣=FG♣4+	1 -1M-2M=3-4supp, Then 2NT=FG ENQ	
	*			(\$5[332]), (\$5[422]) open 1	1NT=6-10, 2NT=No 4M INV, 2M=NAT PRE	11M-3M-3M+1=Ask shortage	
					2♦=♦INV+, 3♦=MIN♦	1♦-1M-2NT=16+ 4M supp or 17+ strong♦	
		5	4	11-21 ♥5+	1♠=F1, 2♠/2♦=FG any/♦5+, 1NT=5-11 SemiF(may have 3♥)	Gazilli(1♥-1X-2♣ shows either Natural♣ or 15+ any)	2♠ drury, 2♦=Natural
1.	1				2♥=6-9, 3♣=♥4, 3♦=♥4+/9-13 Any short, 3♥=♥4/4-7	1♥-2NT-?? 3♣=any min, 3♦=15+bal, 3♥=15+bal SIG s	2♠=6-8, 4supp, any shortness(2NT=R)
1♥		5			2NT=♥3 INV, 2♠=7♠ FG, 7♣/♦ FG, ♠5+,♥3+ FG		2NT/3♣/3♦=8-11, 4supp, ♠/♣/♦short
					3NT/4 ♠ /4♦=Void in ♣ /♦/♠		
			4♥	11-21 •5+	2♠/2♥=FG any/♦5+/♥5+, 1NT=5-11 SemiF(may have 3♠)	Gazilli(1-1NT-2 shows either Natural or 15+ any)	2♣ drury, 2♦/2♥=Natural Inv
1		5			2♠=6-9, 3♠/3♦=♠4, 4-7/♠4, 8-11 3♣=♥6+ inv	1�-2NT-?? 3�=any min, 3♦=15+bal, 3♥=15+bal SIG s	2NT=6-8, 4supp, any shortness(3♣=R)
1		5			2NT= \$ 3, INV 3♥= \$ 4+/9-13 Any short		3 ♣ /3♦/3♥=8-11, 4supp, ♣ /♦/♥short
					3NT/4 ♠ /4♦=Void in ♣ /♦/♥		
				(good14)15-17hcp	2 = Stayman(not promise 4M, maybe very weak or slam try)	1NT-2 + -2X-2 + =ENQ(opener showing range+shape)	1NT-(2♥)-? <mark>X</mark> =T/O, 3NT=Stop♥
1 N/T				5cM frequent(5332)	2 ♦/2♥/2♥=Transfer♥/♠/♣, 2NT=Transfer♦ or both minors weak	1NT-2∳-2♦-2♥=WEAK at least 43M	2NT=♣, 3♣=♦, 3♦=♣4/♥0-1
1NT				6cm and 22(45) possible	3 • =Ask 5cardM, 3 • /3 • /3 • =SHORT, FG	1NT-2♦-2♥ shows 4supp, 1NT-2♥-2NT shows 4supp	3♥=�, 4 ₽ = \$ ISL, 4 \$ = \$ FG
				(1444) stiff honor occasionall	4♠=both minors ISL, 4♦/4♥=Transfer to 4♥/4♠, 4NT/5NT=Quantitative 4333	1NT-3 ∲ -?? 3♦=No 5M, 3M=5M	
2 *				a) 22+bal	2♦=Waiting(then 2♥=kokish)	2 ∲ -2♦-2NT=22-23 Bal, 2 ∲ -2♦-2 ♥ -2 ∳ -2NT=24+Bal	1NT-(2 ◆)-? <mark>X</mark> =T/O, 3NT=Stop◆
	*			b) GF any(17+ with 8+tricks)	2♥/2♠=5+♠/♥, 2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥=2+honor with 6+♣/♦/♥/♠	2 - 2 - 2 = 4 + or 24+bal, relays	2NT=♠, 3♠=♦, 3♦=♥, 3♥=minors
						2 - -2 + -2 + = + 4+ relays	3 ♦ = ♥ 4, ● 0-1, 4 ♦ =ISL ♥ , 4 ♦ = ♥ FG
2	*			18-19bal, No 5M	2♥=Pup to 2♠, 2♠=Pup to 2NT, 2NT=Pup to 3♣, 3♣=Puppet stayman	see note	Same concept we overcalled 1NT
2.					3◆=♠5/♥4+ FG, 3M=ShortM, Both minors FG, 3NT/4♣=Both M	1 55	
2♥		6		6+♥ weak(4-9 NV/8-10 V)	2♠=Art asking, 2NT=♠5+F1, 3♣/3♦=Natural F1, 3♥=pre	2♥-2♠-?? 2NT=4card in minor, 3♣=short in 1m, 3♦=sh	nort♠, 3♥/3♠=no short, min/max
2♠		6		6+• weak(4-9 NV/8-10 V)	2NT=Art asking, 3♣=♥5+F1, 3♦=Natural F1, 3♥=♣5+, F1	2♠-2NT-?? 3♣=4card in minor, 3♦=short in 1m, 3♥=sh	ort♥, 3♠/3NT=no short, min/max
2NT				(good19)20-21bal	3♠=modified puppet stayman, 3♦/3♥=Transfers, 3♠=minors, 3NT=To play	2NT-3♣-? 3♦/3♥/3♠/3NT=1or2 4M/No 4M/♠5/♥5	
2111				As opening 1NT		2NT-3♣-3♥-?? 3♠=Pup to 3NT, 3NT=5♠/4♥	
3♣♦♥♠				Very aggressive NVvsV	New suit=F1		
		(6)7		Sound V and 2nd seat	3x-4∳=slam try		
		(0)7		Wide range in 3rd pos.	3∳-4♦=slam try		
3NT	*			1major(♥or♠)	4+="TRF to your M", 4+=Slam try in your major(4M=min, 4NT=	Cuebid oM)	
5111 *				better than 4M(8.5/8/7.5/7tric	4♥/4♠=I know your suit, To play		
4♣		7		Very aggressive NVvsV			
4•		7		Sound V and 2nd seat			
4♥		7		Wide range in 3rd pos.			
4♠		7					
4NT	*			Specific Ace asking	no Ace, 5♦/5♥/5♠/5NT=Ace in ♠/♦/♥/♠ HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		DING
5♣		8		Preemptive		RKCB 4♠(Set♥/♠)/4NT(Set♠/♦) RESP 1430, Jump C	ue Exclusive(0/1/2/2), DOP1, DEPO,
50		8		Preemptive		Serious 4Lv cue, Non-serious 3NT, Many last trains, m	any LMH response