DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE							
Usually 5+ cards, transfer advances starting at Q bid.		Lead	Lead		r's Suit	CATEGORY: BLUE		
Jump $Q = 4 \operatorname{card}(+) LR$; NSF by UPH	Suit	3 rd /even ; low	3 rd /even ; lowest/odd			NCBO: CANADA		
	NT	4 th or 2 nd from a bad suit Same			PLAYERS: MICHAEL ROCHE – DANIEL LYDER			
	Subseq	Mostly attitud				EVENT OPEN TEAMS – BUENOS ARIES		
		h through declarer w		nas weak ho	lding			
High from Xxx if supported vs Suits								
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	SYSTEM SUMMARY						
2 nd and 4 th 15-18 – system on	Lead	Lead Vs. Suit		Vs. NT				
Balancing 11-14 with range Stayman and Transfers Ace			AKx(x) asks attitude		x	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
	King	AKx(x) asks		A K JTx; K QTx		Strong Club – 17+ if Balanced		
	Queen	$K\mathbf{Q}x(x)$ or sh		K Q x(x)		5 Card Majors 2/1 GF except 1D 2C		
	Jack	QJx(x) or sho		AQJx; Q		$1D = 10-16 \text{ HCP } 2+D, \text{except } 1^{\text{st}}/2^{\text{nd}}/3^{\text{rd}} \text{ NON VUL } 1+$		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10				x(x)	2C = 10-16 Natural 6+ suit		
Weak but may be variable opposite a Passed Hand	9	9 $T9x(x)$ or shortness		HT 9 x; T 9 x; 9 x				
Leaping Michaels; Balancing 2N = 19-21- system on		Hi-X Top of sequence or Xx						
Unusual NT for 2 lowest unbid suits		Lo-X 3 rd /even ; lowest/odd						
Reopen: Intermediate		ORDER OF PRIO						
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	nse; Reopen) Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding				0	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
Natural over 1C and 0-2 1Diamond opening	1 Attitude Low = Enc Count Lo - odd Low = Enc					1 st /2 nd /3 rd NON VUL		
Natural Pre over 1 minor at 3 level			Hi = Even # SP		ow = Enc	2D Multi (Weak 2 only) 5-10 HCP usually 6 card suit H or S		
Asks stopper over 1M opening	3 SI		N/A		ow = Enc	2H 10-16 HCP short in D, 4415 minus 1 card, promises 4H		
		ame	Same	Sa	ame	2S – Artificial – a Good 3D opening in 1st and 2nd		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2							
Strong: $X = 4M$ and longer m; $2D = 1M$, $2M = M/m$						3 rd seat NON VUL		
Passed hand $X = 1$ minor or both Majors; $2C = C + any$;	Signals (includi				2S is 5-10 – Spades and a minor usually 5-5(4+)			
2D = D + higher 2M - M/m	Standard Count,	, Reverse Attitude;	usually lower o	of touching	honours			
Weak NT X = Pen; 2C = Majors; 2D/2H = Transfers	Reverse Smith I	Echo			1 st /2 nd /3 rd VUL and all 4 th seat			
2S = 1 good minor; 3 level intended as Pre		DO	UBLES		2D opening 10-16 HCP short in D, 4415 minus 1 card			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		OUBLES (Style; Re						
X = T/O; Leb over weak2's by UPH		lly support for all th						
Leaping and Non-Leaping Michaels	Responses stren	gth showing; Jump	after $XX = Pre$	e				
	Q bid forcing to	Suit Agreement						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES				
Suction at all levels e.g (2C) 2S = Clubs or the red suits SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS					S	Pass and Pull strongest action		
	Most low level X's are for takeout					After weak NT and Pen X we are forced through 2D		
Negative Responsive Maximal; Support X and XX through 2H								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE						IMPORTANT NOTES		
Mostly transfers								
XX = 10+, transfers over 1D X, XX = Hearts								
2N = LR +						PSYCHICS: rare		

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*	Х	X Artificial Strong 17+ balanced		Artificial Strong 17+ balanced	1D = 0.7 ANY; 1H thru $2C =$ Controls GF	Mostly Natural or Stayman and Transfers	P after overcall 0-4 or Pen		
				May be less HCP unbalanced	2D-5-7 and 1 major Higher GF (Note 1)	1C 1D 1H artificial; H or Balanced	X after overcall 5-7 any		
1 ♦	1 • 2(1)		3S	10-16 - May be 1 + NV 1/2/3 Natural; $2H = NT$ Invite; $2N$ GF natural		XYZ over 1N rebid & 1D 1H 1S (Note5)	1D (1H) 1S denies S		
						Many transfers after overcalls (Note 2)	1D (1H) X = 4/5 S		
1 🗸		5(4)	3S	10-16 HCP Natural	1N F1; 2S 3C 3D INV; 2N = LR+	4 th suit Game force by UPH	2C/2D Drury		
							2N in comp = Support		
1 ♠		5(4)	3S	10-16 HCP Natural	1N F1; 3C/3D 3H INV; 2N = LR+		2C/2D Drury		
INT				14-16 Balanced sing A/K/Q ok	Stayman Transfers 2S range ask or Clubs		Transfer Lebensohl		
				5 card M common	2N = Diamonds 3C=Puppet; 3D = MM INV+				
2*		6(5)		10-16 usually 6+ Clubs	2D art ask; $2M = F1$; 2N relay to 3C	2C 2D 2H shows 1M; 2S asks further			
2♦	X			10-16 4415 minus 1 card	2N = INV +; 2H/2S/3C non-forcing	2D 2N 3C = minimum then 3S asks more info			
2.	X			5-10 Weak 2 in 1 Major	2M/3M = Pass or Correct; 2N asks; 3C GF	3C - maximum then 3D asks transfer	(Note 4)		
2♥	X			10-16 short D, promises 4H	2N INV+; Like 2D opening	Se maximum then SD asks transfer	(11010 4)		
2♥2♠		6(5)		5-10 Weak 2 Natural	2N = Ogust				
2 • 2 •	Х	0(5)		6+D sound preempt (Note 3)	New suit forcing				
2NT				21-22 Balanced/semi-balanced	Stayman Transfers				
					Smolen Optional Keycard				
3*		7(6)		Pre	NSF; Pre KC 4C				
3♦		7(6)		Pre	same				
3♥		7(6)		Pre	same				
3♠		7(6)		Pre	same				
3NT	Х			7 Card Solid minor + 1 Stopper	4C = P/C; $4D =$ shortage ask; $4N$ asks stopper		Sys ON over X		
4*		8(7)		Pre					
4♦		8(7)		Pre					
4♥		8(7)		Pre	4S natural; $4N = KC$; 5m asking for control				
4 ▲		8(7)		Pre	4N = KC; 5 any asking for control				
4NT 5 ♣	X			Both minors PRE		HIGH LEVEL BIDD			
5 ♣						4C is Pre KC 0,1,1+,2,2+			
5 ◆ 5 ♥						Exclusion KC – jump to 4S when H is trump			
5 ♦						Q bid $1^{st}/2^{nd}$ round controls equally			
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Supplementary Notes

Roche – Lyder

Canada

Note 1

Strong Club 17+ Balanced or equivalent if unbalanced

Responses 1D artificial negative 0-7. 1H thru 2C artificial GF 1C - 2D = 5-7 with 1 Major less than 3 controls. 2H response = 6+ controls. 2S/2N = Balanced GF less than 3 controls 11-13 or 14+. Direct 3/4 level response shows specific good long suits 4-7 HCP and are transfers

1C 1D 1H or 1C 1D 2H are both either Hearts or Balanced. Cheapest S bid asks for clarification range. After 1C 1D 1H responder usually bids 1S (artificial)

Note 2

We open 1D and Opponents overcall

Responder's bids are a combination of Negative X's and Transfers. Some natural NF bids.

Note 3

Opening bid of 2S in 1st or 2nd position NON VUL = Sound 3D opening. Expected AQJxxxx and an outside K or similar

Note 4

Responses to Multi 2D opening. 2H/2S = P/C. 3H/3S same. After 2S opener bids 3C (passable) to show H.

2D (P) 2H (P) P does not guarantee H. Responder may Pass 2D opening with any hand - we have no further agreements.

2D 2M and correction then 3 of same M = INV

2D (P) 4M is to play; either responder's own suit or a good guess.

Note 5

1D/1H/1S shows an unbalanced hand with 4(+) S. 1N rebid may have 4S

Over both auctions we use a form of XYZ – where 2C is a relay to 2D; 2D = artificial GF