| DEFENSE AND COMPETITION | LEADS AND SIGNALIZATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUIT OVERCALL TO ONE OPENING |  |  |  |  |
| from 2nd to 1x opening: with 7p+ ve 4+cards | lead | numbers to | to partner's suit |  |
| from 4th to 1 opening then 1 M overcall | to trump | 3-5 | 3 - 5 or if we gave fit, showing our honours |  |
| Q bid 100\% fit and new suit 1 round forcing |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT=8-11, 2NT natural , 3NT=16+ | to NT | 2-4 | 3-5 or if we gave fit, showing our honours |  |
| from 4th to 1 opening then $2 x$ overcall |  |  |  |  |
| Q bid 100\% fit and new suit 1 round forcing | LEADS |  |  |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL TO ONE OPENING | lead | to Trump | to NT |  |
| 2nd (14+/17) all answers are same as 1NT | A | AKx, Ax, AKxxx | AKxx from 4cards |  |
| BALANCING NT (10-14p) | K | KQx, AK, Kx | KQ109x, AKJ109 <br> Private lead |  |
| transfer system still works, 2cl is for limit |  |  |  |  |
| asking,its answers are 2d,2h,2sp for | Q | QJx, QJ10x, Qx | QJ10x, KQxxx |  |
| minimum hands 11-13. 2NT is the maximum | J | J10x, KJ10x ,Jx | J10x, Jx |  |
| hand with 14 hcp and if the answer 2NT | 10 | Q109xx,109xxx | journalist |  |
| maximum hand comes then partner bids 3cl | 9 | 9x or 109x |  | 9x or 109x |
| for stayman purpose or still transfers | $X>Y$ | from doubleton | from doubleton |  |
| JUMP OVERCALL TO ONE OPENING | $X<Y$ | 3 cards+ | showing honours |  |
| all jump overcalls from 2nd are weak | SIGNALS |  |  |  |
| 1cl opening then from 4th (2d/2h/2sp )12p+ | to trump | to partner's | lead | discards |
| long (3d/3h/3sp) 12p+ |  |  |  |  |
| Q-BID TO ONE OPENING | 1st trick | count |  | lavintal |
| 2nd ghestem and unusual NT |  |  |  |  |
| 4th ghestem continues | 2nd trick | count |  |  |
| NT OVERCALLS FROM 4TH |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT=10-14 / direct 2NT=18-19/direct 3NT=23 | to NT |  |  |  |
| $X$ then 1NT=15-17 $/ X$ then 2NT=20-22 | 1st trick | count |  | lavintal |
| OVERCALL TO 1NT OPENING |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd landy $\quad / \mathrm{X}=\mathbf{5 m + 4 M}$ | 2nd <br> trick | smith eco high likes |  |  |
| 4th landy / X= take-out |  |  |  |  |
| OVERCALL TO WEAK OPENING | DOUBLES |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{X}=$ take-out and all NT declarations natural | after rivals overcall with 7 hcp+(take-out) |  |  |  |
| 2M/3M then 4cl=cl+other M, 4d=d+other M | we play all: strong hand or support,penalty |  |  |  |
| DOUBLE TO ARTIFICIAL OPENING | responsive, for the lead |  |  |  |
| $X$ is generally honours and length in that suit | ARTIFICIAL DOUBLES |  |  |  |
| $X$ to 3NT opening is penalty | after penalty $X$ to our 1NT partner's $X X$ is not transfer,everything becomes natural,if $X$ is $\mathbf{5 m + 4 M}$ then our $X$ is $\mathbf{8}$ hcp+ lets play |  |  |  |
| $X$ to weak multi, flannery, weak 1NT openings is any hand with 12 hcp+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| $\begin{aligned} & z \\ & \frac{Z 1}{\frac{2}{0}} \end{aligned}$ | '0 | DEFINITIONS | ANSWERS | LATER BIDDINGS | AFTER PASS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1** |  | 3+ cards (3rd position weak) | inverted (X system off), mixed Raise (X system on) | $1 \mathrm{~m}(\mathrm{X}) 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ is the worst hand $\mathbf{0 - 4} \mathrm{hcp}$ |  |  |
| 1v/a | $\begin{array}{\|l} \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{x} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5+cards }(11-20) \\ & 1 \mathrm{M} \text { (suit)2M=(6-10) } \\ & \text { 1M(suit)3M=blocking(0-4) } \\ & \text { 1M(suit)4M=gambling } \\ & \text { 1M(suit)2NT=natural } \\ & \text { 1M(suit)4X=splinter(12-15) } \\ & \text { from 3rd and 4th drury } \end{aligned}$ | 1NT is forcing ( $X$ system off) and with up most 11 p <br> 1M 3M is block, $1 \mathrm{M}(X)$ 3M is block <br> 1M 2cl is artificial,may have very short clubs <br> 1M 2NT is jacoby <br> 1M ( $X$ ) 2NT is also jacoby <br> 1M 3cl/3d are bergen ( $X$ system on) <br> 1sp 3h 8-11 six card hearts <br> 1M 3NT / 1M (X) 3NT 12-15 are balanced fit hands splinters are 12-15 p ( X system on) <br> 3rd and 4th drury answers: only with 2cl | a)drury ( X system off) <br> b)1M (X)all transfer |  |  |
| 1NT | balanced hand (14+-17) |  | 2cl stayman (may have no 4 card majors) 4d/4h texas transfer, 4 way transfer,lebensohl,smolen 2sp to 3cl,2NT to 3d transfer(with fit bid the lower step) first 2cl stayman then $\mathbf{3}$ minor means it is $\mathbf{5 c +}$ | 1NT 2d/2h(transfer) 2NT=4c fit maximum 3M $=4 \mathrm{c}$ fit minimum |  |  |
| 2* | X | a)(21+) any hand <br> b)with 3 losers (18+) \& all full honours of the suit | $\mathbf{2 d = w a i t i n g ~ b i d , ~ 2 s p =} 2$ top honours 8+, 2h=0-3 2NT=8+hearts ( $\mathbf{5 + c a r d s}$ and transfer to $\mathbf{3 h}$ ) After 2NT romex puppet stayman rules apply | 2c (X) =clubs | after suit overcall to $2 \mathrm{cl} X$ is always strong 4+ and Pass is always weak, XX is like $X$ |  |
| 2 | X 5+ cards (2-7) a weak major |  | 2h pass/ correct |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2NT |  | (20-21)may have 5c major or six card minor romex puppet stayman | a)3sp transfer to 3NT <br> b)2NT 3NT = natural <br> c) $3 \mathrm{cl}=4 \mathrm{~h} / 5 \mathrm{c}$ M asking d) $4 \mathrm{cl} 5+5$ major choose <br> e)4sp 5+5 minor choose f)4d/4h texas transfer(h or sp) <br> g) 3 sp to $\mathbf{3 N T}$ then $\mathbf{4 h}=\mathbf{5 m} \mathbf{4 m}$ slam \& 4sp=minors slam <br> h)after 3d/3h transfers, then we may bid the other suit |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2 v / \hbar \\ & 3 * / 3 \\ & 3 N / 3 \eta \end{aligned}$ | 6+ cards (8-11) weak major $6+$ cards ( $0-9$ ) weak suit $6+$ cards ( $0-9$ ) weak major |  | new suit answer is 1 round forcing |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3NT | X | minor of all set,weak hand | a)4cl= pass-correct b)4d= single asking c)4NT keycard | can be very rare psychic bids 3rd position openings can be weak |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4 \AA / 4 \varphi \\ & 5 \AA / 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 7+ cards weak hand |  |  |  |  |  |  |

