| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :--- |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| 8-17, could be light NV |
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|  |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-18, Systems on |
| Balancing ~11-16 |
|  |
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|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak, 3-10 (vulnerability dependent) |
| Unusual 2NT |
|  |
| Reopen: Intermediate |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Direct Cue = Michaels |
| JQ in Major is stopper ask, in minor is natural |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| X = 4M, 5+ minor or penalty vs weak |
| 2C = both majors |
| 2D = one major |
| 2H = 5H+minor |
| 2S = 5S+minor |
| 2N = minors |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Jumps are strong |
|  |
|  |
| Natural |
|  |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| Systems on |
|  |




