## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

## OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening)

 Natural styleResponses:
ump raise: Pre-emptive
Cue bid = forcing raise
Jump cue $=$ fit, $4^{+}$cards support, Splinter
New suit = Major over minor is F1, minor over Major is NF
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd $^{\text {d }} \mathbf{4}^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening)
$15-18,2^{\text {nd }}$ position, system on.
$10-14,4^{\text {th }}$ position. System on.

15-18, $4^{\text {th }}$ position $-x$ followed by 1NT. System on.

JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Modified Michael's cue-bids over (note 1)
Reopen: 2 M after $1 \mathrm{~m}=6^{+}$cards, $11-14 \mathrm{HCP}$
Other jump overcalls = pre-emptive

DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Direct cue over RHO = natural
Cue on LHO suit = two suit hand

## VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH

Multilandy: $2 *=$ Majors; $2 \star=$ one undefined major; $2 \vee / \uparrow=\vee / \wedge+$ minor; $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ minors; $\mathrm{Dbl}=5^{+} \mathrm{m}+4 \mathrm{M}$
Landy on reopening: $2 *=$ Majors; others $=$ natural; $\mathrm{Dbl}=5^{+} \mathrm{m}+4 \mathrm{M}$.

Over weak NT: $\mathrm{Dbl}=15+$ bal or any strong hand; $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ majors;
$2 \bullet / \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfer; $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ Both Minors 2NT= Minor
Reopening vs weak NT: $\mathrm{Dbl}=5^{+} \mathrm{m}+4 \mathrm{M} ; 2 \AA=$ Majors;
Others = natural
VS PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) Natural style.

VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2*

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
$1 \mathrm{M}-(\mathrm{DBL}) » 2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ good support ( $8-10$ ) with 3 cards
With $4+$ cards » Bergen raises and Jacoby

LEADS AND SIGNALS

## OPENING LEADS STYL

|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suit | $1 / 3 / 5$ | $1 / 3 / 5$ |
| NT | $1 / 3 / 5$ or $4^{\text {th }}$ if $3^{\text {rd }}$ is high |  |
| Subsequent | equal |  |
|  | No rule against slam |  |
|  |  |  |

## W B F CONVENTION CARD

## CATEGORY: Green

## PLAYERS

Maria de Lurdes CENTENO Lena ESPIRIOSANTO POR2239

POR2590

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

## GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

2 OVER 1 GF and 1NT F1 over M, see Note 12
Longer Minor: $1 *$ is $3: 3$
$2 *=$ strong, near Game Force - any suit,(s) any shape
$2 \star$ = Multicolor (one weak major, strong minor or 22-23 HCP bal)
$2 \vee / \AA=$ Muiderberg (weak, 5 M and $4-6 \mathrm{~m}$ )
1NT $=15-17$; Can have 6 in a minor and also a single Ace
$2 \mathrm{NT}=20-21$; Can have 5 in a major
3NT = Gambling
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE Walsh
Inverted minors
Bergen raises
Modified Michael's cue-bids (note 1
2- Multicolor
$2 \vee / \uparrow$ Muiderberg
Lebensohl: after an overcall of a 1NT of the partner; Reverses of the partner; double of the partner of a weak opening; $5^{\text {th }}$ position after 1-2 pass in Major
Drury: 2* with 3 cards and 2 with 4 cards
Helvic after x of 1NT
Minorwood in FG

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Natural TO with standard distribution for normal hands or any for $18^{+} \mathrm{HCP}$ Standard responses
Reopening TO $=8^{+}$HCP.
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS
Negative and competitive doubles until 4 *
Support doubles and redoubles.
Over minor Michaels: Major = stopper
Over Major Michaels: cue bid in opponents' major = limit raise

## IMPORTANT NOTES

| $\frac{6}{\frac{1}{4}}$ |  |  | 会是 | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\％ |  | 3 | 4 | Natural，3＋cards | Walsh．Inverted minors（note 2）． | Check－back over 1NT and 2NT（note 3）． <br> After $1 \approx-1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}$ ，same trials as $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}$ |  |
| 1 |  | 3 | $4 \vee$ | Natural，3＋cards | Inverted minors（note 2）． | Check－back over 1NT． <br> After $1 \diamond-1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}$ ，same trials as $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}$ |  |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 | 4 | Natural，5＋cards | $1 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=4+\boldsymbol{\wedge}, ~ F 1 ; 1 N T=F 1$ ；Splinters Bergen raises．2ST Jacoby | After direct support，long and shorts trial bids （note 4）． | Drury（ $2 *$ with 3 cards support and $2 \star$ with $4^{+}$－see Note 5） |
| 14 |  | 5 | $4 *$ | Natural，5＋cards | Splinters．Bergen raises．2ST Jacoby |  |  |
| INT |  |  |  | 15－17 bal | Stayman，Transfers， $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Minors， $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Minor suit， $4 \diamond=$ Majors； $3 \vee / \uparrow$ with $6+$ cards，invitation for slam， $3 \mathrm{~m} / \star$ invitational to 3 NT with $6+\mathrm{c}$ AR，RD or AD， $4 \vee / \wedge$ to play， $4 \curvearrowright=$ Gerber， $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ Quantitative | After Stayman（note 6）；after transfer for Majors（note 7）；after transfer for minors （note 8）． |  |
| 2\％ | X |  |  | Any distribution，18＋and at most 5 losers， 24 ＋if bal | $2 \star=$ relay； $2 \downarrow=$ red ace； $2 \uparrow=$ black ace， $2 \mathrm{NT}=2 \mathrm{k}$ or $8+$ p， $3 \boldsymbol{*}=5^{+} \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 3 \star=5^{+} \boldsymbol{\wedge} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\downarrow} / \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \mathrm{NT}=2$ Aces color／range／mixed | After $2 \diamond-2 \mathrm{NT}$ ，same as 2NT opening <br> After $2 \diamond, 2 \vee / \star$ is NF <br> After $2 \star, 3 \star / \star / \vee / \uparrow$ is GF |  |
| 2 | X |  |  | Multi，one Major suit，6＋cards， weak（7－11）or 5－losers in a minor or 22－23 balanced | 2NT＝relay forcing；4＊＝ask to bid suit in transfer； $4 \star=$ ask to bid suit． | After 2v／A－2NT，same as 2NT opening |  |
| 2 |  | 6 |  | $5 \downarrow$ and 4＋minor（5－10 HCP） | －2 $2 \triangleright$ Natural，NF $\quad \bullet 2 S T \triangleright$ Relay，GF <br> $\bullet 3 * \triangleright$ Sign off in $\& \quad \bullet 3 \bullet \triangleright$ Invitation in $\vee$ <br> $\bullet 3 \vee / 4 \vee \triangleright$ Pre－emptive Barrage |  |  |
| 2＾ |  | 6 |  | 5 $\uparrow$ and $4+$ minor（5－10 HCP） | －3 $\triangleright$ Natural，NF <br> － 2 ST $\triangleright$ Relay，GF <br>  <br> － $3 \wedge / 4 \wedge \triangleright$ Pre－emptive Barrage |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20－21，may have 5M | See note 9 |  |  |
| 3ヶ／＊／v／n |  | （6）7 |  | Pre－emptive |  |  |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  | 7 cards solid minor | 4＊＝Pass or Correct； $4 \star=$ ask for shortness． |  |  |
| $4 \bullet / \bullet / \vee / \wedge$ |  | 8（7） |  | Pre－emptive |  |  |  |
| 4NT | X |  |  | Minor two suit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | R5KCB（ $30-41,5 \mathrm{NT}=2 \mathrm{KC}$ w／useful void， $6 \mathrm{X}=1 \mathrm{KC}$ w／void in $\mathrm{X}, 6$ in trump suit $=1 \mathrm{KC}$ w／void above suit）；Exclusion Blackwood； after 5 NT （ask kings）， $30-41 ; \mathrm{D}=0, \mathrm{P}=1$ after opp overcall． |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## NOTE 1 －MODIFIED MICHAEL＇S CUE－BIDS






## NOTE 2 －INVERTED MINORS

1m－2m＝GF
$1 *-2=8-10$ HCP
$1-3 *=8-10 \mathrm{HCP}$
$\mathbf{1 m} \mathbf{- 3 m}=$ pre－emptive，limited to 7 HCP

## NOTE 3 －CHECK BACK

1m－1 $\uparrow / 1 \mathrm{M}-\mathbf{1 N T}=\mathbf{1 2 - 1 4} \mathbf{B a l}(\mathbf{2} *=$ asks for majors $)$
$2 \star=$ both，not max； $2 \mathrm{M}=3$ cards，not max； $2 \mathrm{OM}=4$ cards，not max； $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ w／out M ，not max $3 \forall=$ both，max； $3 \mathrm{M}=3$ cards，max； $3 \mathrm{OM}=4$ cards， $\max ; 3 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{w} /$ out M ，max

1m－1 $\downarrow / 1 \mathrm{M}-\mathbf{2 N T}=\mathbf{1 8 - 1 9} \mathbf{B a l}(\mathbf{3} \stackrel{2}{2}=$ asks for majors $)$
$\mathbf{3} \diamond=$ both； $\mathbf{3 M}=3$ cards； $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{O M}=4$ cards； $\mathbf{3 N T}=$ w／out $\mathbf{M}$

NOTE 4 －LONG \＆SHORT TRIAL BIDS

## Opner（ $1^{\text {st }}$ or $2^{\text {nd }}$ position）

$1 \uparrow$
$3 \infty / \star / \downarrow$ ，normal trial bid normal
$3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ ，generalized trial bid with bad $\uparrow$
3ST，18－19 bal
$4 \% / \downarrow$ ，splinter
$4 \vee$ ，to play
2ST，trial bid with singleton
2，asks for singleton
$3 \star / \downarrow$－singleton $\uparrow / \downarrow$
$3 \boldsymbol{A}$－singleton in
Opner（ $1^{\text {st }}$ or $2^{\text {nd }}$ position）

Response
$2 \vee$（8－10， 3 cards，NF）
0－1 figure，pass，with $2-3,4$
$3 \vee$－generalized trial bid with bad $\downarrow$
3ST，18－19 bal
$3 \boldsymbol{A}$－splinter
$4 *-$ splinter
$4 \vee$－to play
2ST－trial bid in a
$2 \boldsymbol{A}$－trial bid with singleton

$3 \varphi$－singleton in $\uparrow$

## NOTE 5 －DRURY WITH $4^{+}$CARDS SUPPORT

$1 \vee-2 \star=10-12 \mathrm{HCP}$ ，without singleton
1v－2＾$=10^{+} \mathrm{HCP}$ ，with singleton（2NT asks，answers by steps，see Note 4 ）
1v－3v＝7－9 HCP
1ヵ－2 $\boldsymbol{-}=10-12 \mathrm{HCP}$ ，without singleton
1ヵ－2NT $=10^{+} \mathrm{HCP}$ ，with singleton（ $\mathbf{3} \boldsymbol{2}$ asks，answers by steps，see Note 4）
1a－3a＝7－9 HCP

## NOTE 6 －SOME SEQUENCES AFTER STAYMAN

1NT－2＊－2－2 $\boldsymbol{\imath}=$ Preentive for $\downarrow$ or $\mathfrak{a}$
1NT $-2 \boldsymbol{*}-2 \boldsymbol{-} \boldsymbol{\wedge}=5 \boldsymbol{a}+4 \boldsymbol{\bullet}$ ，invitational

NOTE 7 －TRANSFER FOR MAJORS SEQUENCES
1NT－ $2 \bullet-2 \vee-2 N T=$ Invitational
1NT $-2 *-2 \varphi-2 \wedge$－invitational with $5 \bullet$ and $4 \wedge$
1NT $-4 *=5 \bullet+5 \wedge$

NOTE 8 －TRANSFER FOR MINORS SEQUENCES
1NT－2 $-2 N T=$ Super－accept in $\%$
1NT $-2 \boldsymbol{\uparrow}-3 \star / \star=$ Prefers $\boldsymbol{\star} / \star$

## NOTE 9－2NT Opening

After opening in 2ST（or 2ST after an opening of $2 *$ or $2 \star$ ）

| Opener |
| :--- |
| Puppet Stayman |
| $\bullet 3 \vee$ has 5 |
| $\bullet 3 \bullet$ has 5 |
| $\bullet 3 \bullet=($ one or 2 M fourth $)$ |

Response
－ $3 \%$（Puppet）
Answers to 3

- 3■（has 4甲）
- 3（has 4『）
－ 4 （has both Majors）
－ $3 *=$ Transfer to $\vee$
－ $3 \boldsymbol{A}=$ Transfer to 3ST（may be to play $4 \AA$ or $4 \diamond$ ）
－3ST＝5 $\downarrow+4 \vee$（only to play game）
－ $4 \%=$ Gerber
－ 4 ＝Both Majors
－ $4 \vee=$ Minors，short in $\vee$
－4a＝Minors，short in a
－ 4 ST＝Quantitative

SPECIAL AUCTIONS IN COMPETITION
LEBENSOHL
2NT WITH $4^{+}$CARDS SUPPORT

## NOTE 10: Sandwich: (1x) - Pass - (1y) - ?

DB = Takeout, $12+$ HCP
$1 \mathrm{ST}=4 \mathrm{c}$ in the superior suit and 5 c in the inferior suit
$2 \mathrm{x}=4 \mathrm{c}$ in the inferior suit and 5 c in the superior suit
$2 \mathrm{y}=$ Natural (6 good cards)
$2 \mathrm{ST}=5+\mathrm{c}$ in both other suits
NOTE 11: Reopening: (1x) - Pass - (Pass) - ?
DBR $=$ Takeout, $8+$ HCP
$2 \mathrm{x}=$ Any two suits
$1 \mathrm{ST}=10-14$ bal with defense on $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{DB}$ followed by $1 \mathrm{ST}=15-18$ bal with defense on x$)$

## NOTE 12: Catch All Developments

In the sequence $1-2-$ ? the possible rebids are
$2 *: 4+$, $14+\mathrm{HCP}$
$2 \vee: 4+\vee, 14+$ HCP
24: catch all $=6 \uparrow, 11-15$ or $5+\infty$ and $4+$ cards of another suit with $11-13$
2ST: 12-14 or 18-19 balanced (5332)
3\%: 4+ \% , 14+ HCP
3s: $6+\boldsymbol{\Delta}, 16+\mathrm{HCP}$
3ST: 15-17 bal (5332)
After the opener rebids $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$, the respondent can ask for clarification with 2ST. The answers are:
3e: 4+ 4, 11-13 DP
$3 \star$ : 4+ *, 11-13 DP
3 • $4+$ • 11-13 DP
$3 \wedge$ : $6+$ cartas de $\uparrow$, 11-13 HCP

SIMILIAR VOICES APLIES TO THE OTHE 2/1 VOICES

