

TICK IF OPEN	ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	1♣ with 33 minors	may bypass 4+♦, INT=6-10pts,2NT=11-12pts,3NT=13-15pts	1NT rebid may conceal 4M, 2-way Checkback over 1NT rebid	PH:Jump Shift=FSJ,
					Raises:2♣=♣4+ 6-9pts, 2♦=♦6+INV, 2♥=♥FG,	2NT rebid=18-19pts BAL NMF off,3NT rebid=Solid ♣	4th suit NF,except reverse=FI
					2♣=♣INV, 3♣=Weak Raise, 3x=SPL	2♣/3♣ rebid=♣6(5)+12-14pts/15-17pts	COMP:New Suit=FI,Jump Shift=FSJ
					1♣-1♦=♦4+,4♣=PRE	4♣ rebid over 1M= Opener's Swiss	1♣-1♦-1NT-2♣=♦5,♣3 NF
1♦		3	4♥	3 only with 4432	1NT=6-10pts,2NT=11-12pts,3NT=13-15pts	1NT rebid may conceal 4M, 2-way Checkback over 1NT rebid	PH:Jump Shift=FSJ,
				1♦ with 44 minors,55 minors	Raises:2♦=♦4+ 6-9pts,2♥=♥FG,2♠=♠INV	2NT rebid=18-19pts BAL NMF off,3NT rebid=Solid ♦	4th suit NF,except reverse=FI
					3♣=♣6+INV,3♦=Weak Raise,3M=SPL	2♦/3♦ rebid=♦6(5)+12-14pts/15-17pts	COMP:New Suit=FI,Jump Shift=FSJ
					2♣=FG,4♦=PRE	4♦ rebid over 1M= Opener's Swiss	
1♥		5(4)	4♦	May be 4 cards suit in 3rd or 4th	1♠=4+,1NT=FI,2/1=FG	2-way G/T over Single Raise	Drury fit
					Raises:2♠=♠6+INV,2NT=♥4+16+pts,3♠=♥4+Limit Raise	Gazilli after 1NT(NOTE3)	Jump Shift=FSJ,3♠=♠6+INV 2NT=♣FSJ
					3♦=Mixed Raise,3♥=Weak Raise,3NT=♥4+12-15pts		COMP:New Suit=FI,Jump Shift=FSJ
					3♠ and 4m=SPL,4♥=PRE		
1♠		5(4)	4♥	May be 4 cards suit in 3rd or 4th	1NT=FI,2/1=FG	2-way G/T over Single Raise	Drury fit
					Raises:2NT=♠4+16+pts,3♣=♠4+Limit Raise,3♦=Mixed Raise	Gazilli after 1NT(NOTE3)	Jump Shift=FSJ,3♣=♣6+INV 2NT=♣FSJ
					3♥=♥6+INV,3♠=Weak Raise,3NT=♠4+12-15pts		COMP:New Suit=FI,Jump Shift=FSJ
					4x=SPL,4♠=PRE		
INT			4♥	15-17pts(may be good 14pts) BAL	STAY,TRF,Texas	1NT-2♣;2x-3m=minor5+ FG(with 4-card M)	INT-(x)-xx=Puppet 2♣ any 1suiter; others: same
				May have 6m,Singleton AKQ	2♠=mss,2NT=pup to 3♣	1NT-2♣;2♦-3♥/3♠=Major 55 INV/FG	PASS= pup RDBL, after: 2♣=♣&other,2♦=♦&M,2♥=♥&♣
				Rarely have 5M	3♣=♣ INV,3♦=♦ INV	1NT-2♦;2♥-2♠=Major 55 NF	COMP:Texas(thru4♣),LEB(thru2♠)
					3♥=♣ S/T,3♠=♦ S/T	1NT-2♥;2♠-3♥=Major 55 S/T	After 1NT-(2♠)=System on(x=STAY)
2♣		0		STR,ART,F	2♦=K or 4HCP+,2♥=Super NEG	Solid suit if a jump,After 2NT=System on	Pass=FG
					2♠/2NT/3♣/3♦=♠/♥/♣/♦ Positive	Kokish Relay on,After Jump rebid:NS=CTRL	DBL=NEG
					3♥/3♠/4♣/4♦=Solid suit	2♣-2♦;2M-3M=S/T,4M=To play,Jump Shift=SPL	
2♦	✓	5		Multi 2D	2♥/2♠=P/C, 2NT=ASK, 3♣/3♦=6+INV, 3♥=P/C,3♠=♠6+INV	After 2NT: 3♣=min, 3♦=♥medium, 3♥=♠medium	
					3NT=To play, 4♣/4♦=ASK M, 4♥/4♠= To play	3♠=♥max, 3NT=♠MAX	
2M	✓	5-4		Tartan	2♠=NF, 2NT=ASK m, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=M INV+	After New Suit:rebid=light,Raise=fit,NT=BAL,New Suit=NAT	
					3♥=NF or ♥6+ INV, 3♠=NF or ♠6+INV	After 2NT:3♣=♣ min, 3♦=♦ min, 3♥=♣ MAX, 3♠=♦ MAX	
2NT			4♥	20-21pts BAL	STAY,TRF,Texas		
				May have 5M,6m,Singleton AKQ	3♠=Minor suit Stayman		
3x		7(6,5)		PRE	New Suit=FG,Raises=NF	High Level Bidding	
3NT				Gambling 3NT	4m,5m,6m,7♣=P/C	RKCB-1430,Over Queen ASK:If bid trump suit, no Q	
				Side no A/K, Qs		Interference D0PI or R0PI below our suit ;else DEPO	
4x				PRE		V/W-0314,GSF,Splinters	
4NT				Acol 4NT	5♣=♣A 5♦=♦A 5♥=♥A 5♠=♠A 5NT=2 Aces	Gerber:4♦=0/4,4♥=1,4♠=2,4NT=3	
					Then 5NT=K Ask	Gerber:4♦=0/4,4♥=1,4♠=2,4NT=3	

DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			WBF Convention Card
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE			
Style: 1Level OC usually sound		Lead	in Partner's Suit	
Responses:	Suit	3rd low	3rd low	Category: Natural-Green
Jump Raise=PRE	NT	4th best	4th best	Country: Japan
New suit=F1,Jump Shift=FSJ	Subseq	ATT	ATT	Event: WYOC Youngster
Reopening:8-17HCP, Cue=Michaels	Other:	Lavinthal discard (vs NT)		Players: Kitora Hasegawa & Terushi Inami
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY
15-18	Lead	Vs.Suit	Vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses: As over 1NT opening	Ace	AKx(+),Ax	Strong Lead, UB or Count	5 card major(rarely 4 cards in 3rd or 4th)
Balancing:11-14,as over 1NT opening	King	KQx(+),Kx,AK	AK(+),KQ(+),Kx	1M-INT=FI
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Queen	QJx(+),Qx	QJ(+),KQ109(+),Qx	1NT openings (14+)15-17HCP,very rarely have 5M
Style:Sound except at Favorable	Jack	J10x(+),HJ10(+),Jx	J10(+),HJ10(+),Jx	2 OVER 1 Responses:FG
Responses:2NT=Ogust	10	109x(+),10x	109(+),H109(+),10x(+)	
Unusual NT:Lowest 2 unbid suits	9	9x	9x(+)	
Reopening:Jump overcall INTER,2NT=18-19	Hi-x	Sx	Sx(+)	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)	Lo-x	HxSx,HxxxS,HxS,xxSx,xxxxS	HxxS(+),HHxS(+),HxS	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Style:(1m)-2m=♡&♠,Wide Range:(1M)-2M=OM&m	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			OPENINGS:
Then 2NT=asks m,3♣=P/C,3♦=OM INV+		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1M-(3M)=asks stopper	Suit: 1st	Upside down	Upside down CT	
Reopening:Jump cue asks stopper,cue=strong 2suiter	2nd	Upside down CT	Upside down S/P	Multi 2♦, Tartan 2♥&2♠
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3rd	Upside down S/P		3rd seat can be light,usually with a good suit
Vs W/K and STR: Multi Landy	NT: 1st	Upside down	Upside down CT	3NT=Solid minor
DBL=PEN,2♣=M's,2♦=M 1suiter,2♥=♡&m,2♠=♠&m,	2nd	Upside down CT	Upside down S/P	
2NT=m's,3m=NAT, 3M and over=preempt	3rd	Upside down S/P		COMPETITION:
Reopening:Same, PH: x= m 1suiter	Signals (including Trumps): Upside down			New suit=FI
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	First discard: Lavinthal discard (vs NT)			Good Bad 2NT
T/O DBL thru 4♥, LEB after (2M)-DBL-(P)	Trump signal occasionally S/P, Reverse Smith Echo			Jump shift=FSJ
(2M)-3M=asks stopper	DOUBLES			
Leaping Michaels over 2x, 3x weak	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS.ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Style: Support for unbid suits			2♣-(OC or x)-Pass/x,xx=4+HCP/0-3HCP
Suction thru 3NT	Responses: Cue Force until suit agreement,			
♣=♦ or ♥&♠,♦=♥ or ♠&♣,♥=♠ or ♣&♦	Jumps PRE over opp's RDBL			
♠=♣ or ♦&♥,NT=♣&♥ or ♦&♠	Reopening: might be light with appropriate shape			
DBL over Strong 2♣ are ♦ or ♥&♠	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	NEG DBL thru 4♥, RESP DBR thru 4♦, Maximal Overcall DBL			Psychics:Very Rare
1M-(DBL)-2NT=Limit Raise or better	Snapdragon(4th suit) DBL, Support DBL through 2♥			
1m-(DBL)-2NT/3m=m PRE/m Limit Raise or better	Most low level DBLs T/O			

Note#1 (Conventional Minor Raises)		Note#3 (Gazzilli)		General Rule		
After GF		General Rule	After Forcing INT		After 1♥-1♠	2NT rebid 6-4 FG, pup 3♣ 3level rebids 5-5 15-17 3NT rebid 6M 19-21 BAL 3♠&4level rebids Self SPL After Gazzilli: NAT weak exc 2♦ 2NT is Both m After 2♦ GF: 2M weak 2OM shows 3cards OM 2NT rebid 5-5 FG, pup 3♣ (after 3♣, 3NT=16-17 BAL) 3level rebid 5-4 16+ 3NT rebid BAL 18-19 Subsequent Bids: after pup to 3♣: 3M=♣, others=NAT 1♥-1♠-2♣-2♦-2♥-3♦ FG bid 3NT w/ 19+pts (Serious 3NT) after opener's 2M rebid: INV exc 2♠&3♣
1♠(P)2♥(P) ?	1♦(P)2♥(P) ?	MAX; 15pts+ min; 11-14pts 2NT&3m S/O after INV Cue bid after opener's rebid After 3m Cue After SPL Cue 3NT is To play Kickback ON	1♥(P)INT(P) ?	1♠(P)INT(P) ?	1♥(P)1♠(P) ?	
2♠ MAX suit	2♠ MAX suit		2♣ 16+HCP or NAT or min BAL	2♣ Gazzilli	1NT 11-14 BAL	
2NT MAX BAL	2NT MAX BAL		2♦ 11-15, 4cards+♦	2♦ 11-15, 4cards+♦	2♣ Gazzilli	
3♣ min suit	3♣ ♣2nd suit		2♥ 11-14, 6cards+♥	2♥ 11-15, 4cards+♥	2♦ 11-15, 4cards+♦	
3♦ 4cards+♠ SPL	3♦ min suit		2♠ 5cards+♠ and 6cards+♥, FG	2♠ 11-15, 6cards+♠	2♥ 11-14, 6cards+♥	
3M 4cards+♠ SPL	3M 4cards+♦ SPL		2NT pup to 3♣ (6-4, FG)	2NT pup to 3♣ (6-4, FG)	2♠ 11-14, 4cards+♠	
3NT min BAL	3NT min BAL		3♣ 15-17, 5cards+♣	3♣ 15-17, 5cards+♣	2NT pup to 3♣ (6-4, FG)	
4♣ ♣fit S/T	4♣ 4cards+♦ SPL		3♦ 15-17, 5cards+♦	3♦ 15-17, 5cards+♦	3♣ 15-17, 5cards+♣	
4♦ ♠RKCB	4♦ ♦fit S/T		3♥ 14-15, Good 6cards+♥	3♥ 15-17, 5cards+♥	3♦ 15-17, 5cards+♦	
4♥ ♥ Cue bid	4♥ ♦RKCB		3♠ Self SPL	3♠ 14-15, Good 6cards+♠	3♥ 14-15, Good 6cards+♥	
After INV		3NT 19-21, 6cards+♥ BAL	3NT 19-21, 6cards+♠ BAL	3♠ 13-15 UNBAL, 4cards+♠		
1♠(P)2♠(P) ?	1♦(P)2♠(P) ?	4m Self SPL	4x Self SPL	3NT 19-21, 6cards+♥ BAL		
2NT S/O	2NT S/O	4♥ SHAPE	4♠ SHAPE	4m ♠fit GF SPL		
3♣ S/O	3♣ ♣2nd suit			4M SHAPE		
3♦ 4cards+♠ SPL	3♦ S/O	After Gazzilli				
3M 4cards+♠ SPL	3M 4cards+♦ SPL	1♥(P)INT(P)	1♠(P)INT(P)	1♥(P)1♠(P)		
3NT min BAL	3NT To play	2♠(P)?	2♣(P)?	2♣(P)?		
4♣ ♣fit S/T	4♣ 4cards+♦ SPL	2♦ Any 8+HCP	2♦ Any 8+HCP	2♦ Any 8+HCP		
4♦ ♠RKCB	4♦ ♦fit S/T	2♥ 5-7, 1cards+♥	2♥ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♥	2♥ 5-7, 1cards+♥		
4♥ ♥ Cue bid	4♥ ♦RKCB	2♠ Do NOT Use	2♠ 5-7, 1cards+♠	2♠ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♠		
Note#2 (vs INT overcall)		2NT 5-7, Both m (may 3154)	2NT 5-7, Both m	2NT 5-7, Both m		
After 1m open		After 1M open	3♣ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♣	3♣ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♣	3♣ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♣	
1m(INT)?	1m(INT)2♠(P) ?	1M(INT)?	3♦ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♦	3♦ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♦	3♦ 5-7, 6(5)cards+♦	
DBL 10+ HCP	2♦ NAT, NF	DBL 10+ HCP	3♥ 4-6, 4(3)cards+♥	3♥ 5-7, 7(6)cards+♥	3♥ 4-6, 3cards+♥	
2♠ 8pts+, Both M	2M 11-14, NF	2♠ 8pts+, OM(6+)		3♠ 4-6, 4(3)cards+♠	3♠ 7(6)cards+♠, GF	
2R TRF (6+)	2NT 18-19 BAL	2♦ Good raise	After 2♦ GF			
2♠ FSJ	3m NAT, FG	2OM Both m	1♥(P)INT(P)	1♠(P)INT(P)	1♥(P)1♠(P)	
2NT LEB, m comp	3M INV	2M Bad raise	2♠(P)2♦(P)	2♣(P)2♦(P)	2♣(P)2♦(P)	
3m Constructive	4m Opener's Swiss	2NT LEB, m comp	?	?	2♥(P)?	
3M SPL	4M to play	3m FSJ	2♥ 11-14, BAL or ♥5♣4+	2♥ 3cards♥, 16+	2♥ 11-14, BAL or ♥5♣4+	
1m(INT)2♠(P)	1m(INT)2R(P)	3M Limit raise	subsq: NAT INV exc 3♣	2♠ 11-14, BAL or ♠5♣4+	subsq: INV exc 2♠, 3♣	
2♦(P)?	?	3NT FG raise	2♠ 4cards♠, 16+	subsq: NAT INV exc 3♣	2♠ 3cards♠, 16+	
2M NAT, NF	2M 2+, NF		2NT pup to 3♣ (5-5, FG)	2NT pup to 3♣ (5-5, FG)	2NT pup to 3♣ (5-5, FG)	
2NT INV	subsq: 2NT=5M INV		3♣ 4cards♣, 16+	3♣ 4cards♣, 16+	3♣ 4cards♣, 16+	
3♣ NAT, NF	2NT 18-19 BAL		3♦ 4cards♦, 16+	3♦ 4cards♦, 16+	3♦ 4cards♦, 16+	
3R TRF	3m NF		3♥ 6cards+♥, 16-18	3♥ 4cards♥, 16+	3♥ 6cards+♥, 16-18	
3NT To play	3om FG		3♠ Do NOT use	3♠ 6cards+♠, 16-18	3♠ 4cards+♠, 16-18	
			3NT 18-19 BAL	3NT 18-19 BAL, Denies ♥	3NT 18-19 BAL, Denies ♠	