DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	EADS STYLE				
1 level: 6-17, rarely with 4card	Lead		In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: Green	
2NT response to 1M is usually fit showing and inv+, 2 ♠ is the cue	Suit	3/5		3/5	NCBO: Israel	
bid (if responder passes)						
2 level: 11-18	NT	att		3/5	PLAYERS: Dror Padon – Alon Birman	
2level new suit is constructive nf	Subseq Att or 3\5				EVENT (Open)	
Same in Balancing	Other: against NT: Lead lowest with JTxxx or better 5 card suit. Lowest					
Some transfer response after 1MA overcall	With HHxx (7	is also H) 2 nd l	lowest with Hxxx	or Jxxxx, Txxxx	1	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15-18 system on	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	1 i	
11-14 in Bal position over m, 11-16 over M	Ace AK+			AKx+	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King KQ+ or AK or for count in some situation or with side singleton		Power lead	(14)15-17 1NT opening, 5Card Ma		
	Queen	QJ+		QJ+ or KQ10/9+	1 ♠ 2+ - Balanced (could be 5 ♦ -3-3-2 or ♠ 's, 1 ♦ 4+ always unbalanced	
	Jack	J10+ or HJ		same	2/1 GF, 1NT SF	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10 109+ or H109+		109+	Same	2 ♦ Flannery 5+ ♥ -4 ♠ 11-16	
Weak, natural responses (new suit is F)	9 9x			9x	2 ♥ NV = Both Majors 44+ less than opening bid	
Unusual 2NT – 2 low suits	Hi-X Xx			xXx+, Xx	2 ♥ VUL&2 ♠ =Weak	
	Lo-X	xxX, xxXx	, xxxxX	Showing H		
Reopen: Medium hand	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partner's Lead Declarer's Le			d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
$(1 \clubsuit)2 \clubsuit$ nat, $(1 \clubsuit/1 \spadesuit)2 \spadesuit$ M's (1M)-2M=OM+ \spadesuit	1 Low enc Lo		Low even	Low enc	1 ♠ 2+ - Balanced (could be 5 ♦ -3-3-2 or ♠ 's, 1 ♦ 4+ always unbalanced	
(1MA)3MA ask for stopper, (1mi)3mi nat pre	Suit 2 Low even		S/P	Low even	2 ♦ Flannery 5/6 ♥ -4 ♠ 10-15, 1 ♥ -1NT could be with 4 ♠	
3 ♣ vul over 1M=OM+ ♦	3 s/p				Transfer responses to 1 •	
Same in Balancing	1 Low enc Si		Smith Low end	Low enc	Some transfers in competition	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Low even		Low even	Low even		
$2 \clubsuit$: M's, $2 \spadesuit$: one Major, $2 \heartsuit / \spadesuit$: MA+minor	3 S/P S/P		S/P			
X vs strong is 5m + 4MA (could be ♦ only in 4 th seat)	Signals (inclu	ding Trumps): U	UDCA except on	A opening lead (Std)		
X vs weak is Points			DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)			yle; Responses; F			
Normal t.o doubles, scrambling lebensohl				ening slightly lighter		
(2M)3M: minors (2minor)3minor: Majors	Natural responded IL response	ises – usually S	witch the cue for	the double when advancing a		
Leaping Michaels, (3Ma)4minor: this minor+MA (54 at least)					GDE GLAX FOR GIVE PAGG GEOVERNORS	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	GDT CT : T	DESTRUCT :	GO1 (D	E DDI (/DDI ?	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X: M's NT: minors	Negative, resp	onsive, maxima	al double, Lead do s when no fit was	irecting double, x is not	When we bid a vul vs. not game we are forced IMPORTANT NOTES	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					PSYCHICS: rare	
Transfers, xx implies no fit or mini fit					i bi cinco, iaic	

ტ	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1.4		2		2+ could be 5 \leftrightharpoonup -3-3-2, 11-22	Transfers: $1 \spadesuit - \spadesuit$, $1 \spadesuit - \spadesuit$, $1 \spadesuit - \spadesuit$ /NT, 1 NT- $11-12$, $2 \spadesuit$ Gf, $2 \spadesuit - 6 \spadesuit$ / \spadesuit 5-9, $2 \spadesuit - 5/6 \spadesuit - 4 \spadesuit$ light inv, 2NT GF, $3 \spadesuit$: mixed, $3x$: nat	completing transfer in L1 shows 12-14 bal 3 card, 1NT is 12-14 bal 2 cards, XYZ	Transfers		
1♦		4		Always unbal 4 only in 4441, 11-22	Nat, 2 ♥: ♦ Gf, 2 ♠: M's inv,	1 ♦ -1MA-transfers, 1 ♦ -1MA-2NT 6+ ♦ , XYZ	Transfers		
1 ♥/♠		5		11-22	1 ♥ -1 ♠: 5+, 1NT sf, 2 ♠: GF 2+, 2Nt Jacoby, 1M-3M =mix, 1 ♠ - 3 ♠ =inv in ♥, 1 ♥ - 2 ♠:inv 3 ♥	gazili	drury		
INT				(14)15-17 bal/semi bal can have 6minor or 5MA	Stayman, transfers, texas, 3 ♠ p-stayman, 3 ♦ 55 M's, 2 ♠ range ask or ♠ 's, 2NT: ♦ 's, 3 ♥ / ♠: short with 54+ minors	1NT-2 ♣ -2x-2 ♣ 5card inv, transfers after transfers	Transfers, t.o. x		
2*	X			22+ bal or any GF	2 ♦ : 4+, 2 ♥ : 0-3, 2 ♠ : ♥ 's positive, 2NT: ♠ 's positive, 3 ♥ / ♠ : good OMA HH+ 6 card	Kokish $2 - 2 - 2 - 2 = -2 - 3MA$ is Canape with			
2♦	X			5+ ♥ -4 ♠ , 11-16	2NT ask, 3l bids are nat inv, 4m F	2 ♦ -2NT-3 ♣ max, rest min 5422, 5431 lh			
2♥				VUL =weak , NV Both Majors 44+ less than opening bid	NV – new suit NF.	NV- 2NT= 3 ♠ min , 3 ♦ 5-5 any , 3M =54 max			
2 🏚		6		5-10 depends on vulnerability	2NT ask, new suit F1 V, NF nv	2MA-2NT: 3 ♠ max unbal, 3 ♦ max bal, 3 ♥ min, (3 ♠ min bal if ♠)			
2NT				(19)20-22 Bal or semi bal	3 ♠ Stayman, 3 ♦ / ♥ : transfers. 3 ♠ minors, 4 ♠ / ♦ MA slam inv, 4 ♥ / ♠ : minor slam inv		Take out x, transfers		
3♣		6		Pre					
3♦		6		Pre					
3♥		6		Pre					
3♠		6	<u> </u>	Pre					
3NT	X			Minors					
4.		7	<u> </u>	Pre					
4 ♦ 4 ♥		7	 	Pre Pre					
4♥ 4♠		7	 	Pre					
4NT		<u> </u>							
5 .						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
5♦						1430 RKCB, mixed cuebids, serious/non serious 3NT, dopi/depo, splinters (void splinters when direct to 1MA), exclusion, jump to 5NT is usually pick a slam			